

BEGIN OCTOBER 30, 1961

30.24-2105

A87WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-BOMB
BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)--RUSSIA EXPLODED ITS VAUNTED SUPERBOMB TODAY AND THE WHITE HOUSE DENOUNCED THE ACTION AS A DEVICE TO INCITE "FRIGHT AND PANIC."

THE BLAST, SET OFF IN THE FACE OF WORLDWIDE PLEAS AGAINST IT, BROUGHT EXPRESSIONS OF ANGER AND ALARM THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

IN A STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY APPROVED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY, THE WHITE HOUSE CALLED IT AN EFFORT AT BLACKMAIL THAT WILL BE REPELLED "NOT ONLY BY THE STEADFASTNESS OF FREE MEN BUT BY THE POWER OF THE ARMS WHICH MEN WILL USE TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM."

THIS MIGHTEST OF ALL MAN-MADE EXPLOSIONS WAS ESTAIMTED IN "THE ORDER OF 50 MEGATONS"--EQUAL TO THE POWER OF 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT--AS SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROCLAIMED TWO WEEKS AGO IT WOULD BE.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THE BLAST TOOK PLACE EARLY TODAY ON THE SOVIET'S ARCTIC TESTING ISLAND, NOVAYA ZEMLYA, "IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND AT ABOUT THE SAME ESTIMATED ALTITUDE OF LAST WEEK'S BIG BOMB TEST--AN ESTIMATED 25 MEGATON MONSTER DWARFED BY TODAY'S DETONATION."

BOTH THE BIG EXPLOSIONS WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN TOUCHED OFF IN THE VICINITY OF 12,000 FEET ALTITUDE.

THE U.S. ESTIMATE OF A 50-MEGATON BLAST TODAY WAS FAR BELOW THAT OF SWEDISH SCIENTISTS WHO SAID IT MAY HAVE BEEN IN THE 100-MAGATON RANGE.

THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO DIFFERED FROM THE EUROPEAN REPORT WHICH INDICATED THAT THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED AT A LOWER ALTITUDE THAN THAT OF A WEEK AGO AND HAD RAISED FEARS THAT THE FALLOUT DANGER MIGHT BE INTENSIFIED.

HOWEVER, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE 50-MEGATON GIANT "WILL PRODUCE MORE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THAN ANY PREVIOUS EXPLOSION." AND AS A GREAT RADIOACTIVE CLOUD SWEEP OVER SIBERIA ON WESTERLY WINDS VARIOUS EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS PREPARED PRECAUTIONS AGAINST FALLOUT EXPECTED IN TWO TO FOUR WEEKS.

FALLOUT WATCHERS IN 80 PLACES IN THE UNITED STATES ALSO INCREASED THEIR VIGILANCE, ANTICIPATING THAT THE INITIAL RADIOACTIVE CLOUD FROM TODAY'S EXPLOSION MAY SWEEP ACROSS THIS COUNTRY--AS HAPPENED AFTER LAST WEEK'S BLAST.

THE U.S. WEATHER BUREAU SAID WIND PATTERNS INDICATE THAT FALLOUT FROM THE NEWEST SOVIET SUPERBOMB IS MOVING SOUTHEASTWARD FROM ITS POINT OF DETONATION. THE BUREAU SAID THIS COULD PLACE THE NEW RADIATION TRACK SOMEWHAT EAST OF THE FALLOUT CLOUD OF A WEEK AGO, WHICH PROCEEDED DUE SOUTH INITIALLY AND THEN TURNED EAST.

A NOTED NON-GOVERNMENT U.S. NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, DR. RALPH E. LAPP, COMMENTED THAT HE IS INCLINED TO BELIEVE THE NEW SUPERBOMB WAS A VERY DIRTY ONE WHICH WOULD GREATLY INCREASE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT SPRING.

IN A BIG NUCLEAR BLAST ABOVE GROUND MUCH OF THE DEBRIS IS HURLED HIGH INTO THE STRATOSPHERE AND DOES NOT REACH THE EARTH UNTIL SOME MONTHS LATER.

AS DID AN EARLIER PROTEST BY THE NETHERLANDS, THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID TODAY'S RUSSIAN BLAST "WAS A POLITICAL RATHER THAN A MILITARY ACT."

"IT DOES NOT AFFECT THE BASIC BALANCE OF NUCLEAR POWER," IT SAID. IT SAID "THERE IS NO MYSTERY ABOUT PRODUCING A 50-MEGATON BOMB."

NO TECHNICAL NEED TO TEST SUCH A WEAPON AND IT "DOES NOT ADD IN EFFECTIVENESS AGAINST MILITARY TARGETS TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOW AVAILABLE BOTH TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

THIS WAS ONLY THE SECOND TIME IN THE CURRENT SOVIET SERIES OF TESTS--25 IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND 1 UNDERWATER BY U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT-- THAT THE WHITE HOUSE HAS GIVEN OUT THE FIRST OFFICIAL U.S. WORD. THE FIRST TIME WAS WHEN THE RUSSIANS BEGAN THE TESTS SEPT. 1. THE AEC HAS ANNOUNCED THE OTHERS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID THE 50-MEGATON SHOT WOULD BE THE LAST IN THE SERIES.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATMENT NOTED THIS COUNTRY'S CONTINUING WILLINGNESS TO SIGN A TEST-BAN TREATY AS PROPOSED AT GENEVA AND TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

BUT APPARENTLY HOLDING THE DOOR OPEN FOR THE UNITED STATES TO RESORT TO NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE IF IT FEELS THESE ARE ESSENTIAL, THE STATEMENT SAID:

"IN THE MEANTIME, WE WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES ARE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND OF OTHERS WHO COUNT ON US."

KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID THE 50-MEGATON SHOT WOULD BE A TEST OF THE TRIGGER FOR A 100-MEGATON BOMB, WHICH HE SAID WAS IN THE SOVIET ARSENAL BUT WOULD NOT BE EXPLODED LEST IT "BREAK OUR WINDOWS."

THE UNITED STATES SAID IT HAD CONSIDERED TESTING A BOMB IN THE 50-MEGATON CLASS YEARS AGO AND REJECTED THE IDEA, CONCLUDING "THAT SUCH WEAPONS WOULD NOT PROVIDE AN ESSENTIAL MILITARY CAPABILITY."

"THE EXISTING UNITED STATES NUCLEAR ARSENAL IS SUPERIOR IN QUANTITY AND QUALITY TO THAT OF ANY OTHER NATION," THE WHITE HOUSE SAID. "THE UNITED STATES TODAY HAS AMPLE MILITARY POWER TO DESTROY ANY NATION WHICH WOULD UNLEASHE THERMONUCLEAR WAR."

HOWEVER, THE WHITE HOUSE ADDED: "WE HAVE NO WISH EVER TO USE THIS MILITARY POWER."

A BRIEF AEC STATEMENT FOLLOWING UP THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT OF TODAY'S SOVIET TEST CUT DOWN ON THE SIZE OF LAST WEEK'S BIG RUSSIAN EXPLOSION SAYING "THE PROBABLY YIELD IS NOW ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN ABOUT 25 MEGATONS." THE ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT PLACED IT IN THE 30-50 MEGATON CLASS.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT, IN EXPANDING ON THE THEME THAT TODAY'S TEST WAS POLITICAL RATHER THAN MILITARY, SAID:

"IN UNDERTAKING THIS TEST, THE SOVIET UNION HAS DELIBERATELY VERRIDEN THE EXPRESSED HOPE OF THE WORLD AS STATED IN THE RESOLUTION DOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON OCT. 28.

"IT HAS DONE SO BECAUSE IT INTENDS THROUGH THIS DISPLAY TO SPREAD MUCH FEAR ACROSS THE WORLD THAT PEACE-LOVING MEN WILL ACCEPT ANY SOVIET DEMAND. FEAR IS THE OLDEST WEAPON IN HISTORY. THROUGHOUT THE LIFE OF MANKIND, IT HAS BEEN THE RESORT OF THOSE WHO COULD NOT HOPE TO PREVAIL BY REASON AND PERSUASION.

IT WILL BE REPELLED TODAY, AS IT HAS BEEN REPELLED IN THE PAST--NOT ONLY BY THE STEADFASTNESS OF FREE MEN BUT BY THE POWER OF THE ARMS WHICH MEN WILL USE TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM."

THE TEXT OF THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT: (ABOUT 350):

"ABOUT 3:30 THIS MORNING, THE SOVIET UNION DETONATED A VERY LARGE NUCLEAR DEVICE. PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE INDICATES THAT ITS MAGNITUDE IS ON THE ORDER OF 50 MEGATONS. THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE IN THE ATMOSPHERE. IT WILL PRODUCE MORE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THAN ANY PREVIOUS EXPLOSION.

"THE SOVIET EXPLOSION WAS A POLITICAL RATHER THAN A MILITARY ACT. THE DEVICE EXPLODED DOES NOT ADD IN EFFECTIVENESS AGAINST MILITARY TARGETS TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOW AVAILABLE BOTH TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

"IT DOES NOT AFFECT THE BASIC BALANCE OF NUCLEAR POWER. ANY SUCH WEAPON WOULD BE PRIMARILY A MASS KILLER OF PEOPLE IN WAR -- AND THE TESTING OF THIS DEVICE PRIMARILY AN INCITEMENT TO FRIGHT AND PANIC IN THE COLD WAR.

"IN UNDERTAKING THIS TEST, THE SOVIET UNION HAS DELIBERATELY OVER- RIDDEN THE EXPRESSED HOPE OF THE WORLD AS STATED IN THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON OCT. 28.

"IT HAS DONE SO BECAUSE IT INTENDS THROUGH THIS DISPLAY TO SPREAD SUCH FEAR ACROSS THE WORLD THAT PEACE-LOVING MEN WILL ACCEPT ANY SOVIET DEMAND. FEAR IS THE OLDEST WEAPON IN HISTORY. THROUGHOUT THE LIFE OF MANKIND, IT HAS BEEN THE RESORT OF THOSE WHO COULD NOT HOPE TO PREVAIL BY REASON AND PERSUASION. IT WILL BE REPELLED TODAY, AS IT HAS BEEN REPELLED IN THE PAST -- NOT ONLY BY THE STEADFASTNESS OF FREE MEN BUT BY THE POWER OF THE ARMS WHICH MEN WILL USE TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM.

"THERE IS NO MYSTERY ABOUT PRODUCING A 50-MEGATON BOMB, NOR IS THERE ANY TECHNICAL NEED FOR TESTING SUCH A WEAPON AT FULL-SCALE DETONATION IN ORDER TO CONFIRM THE BASIC DESIGN. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THIS MATTER CAREFULLY SEVERAL YEARS AGO AND CONCLUDED THAT SUCH WEAPONS WOULD NOT PROVIDE AN ESSENTIAL MILITARY CAPABILITY. THE EXISTING UNITED STATES NUCLEAR ARSENAL IS SUPERIOR IN QUANTITY AND QUALITY TO THAT OF ANY OTHER NATION. THE UNITED STATES TODAY HAS AMPLE MILITARY POWER TO DESTROY ANY NATION WHICH WOULD UNLEASH THERMONUCLEAR WEAR.

"WE HAVE NO WISH EVER TO USE THIS MILITARY POWER. WE ARE READY, NOW AS EVER, TO SIGN THE TEST-BAN TREATY PROPOSED AT GENEVA. WE ARE READY, NOW AS EVER, TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. IN THE MEANTIME, WE WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES ARE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND OF OTHERS WHO COUNT ON US."

(END TEXT)

JA457PED

A77 (400)

TELEGRAPH EDITORS:

SINCE WASHINGTON NOW HAS THE MAIN TOP ON THE SOVIET SUPER-BLAST, THE FOLLOWING CONVERTS THE UNDATED NIGHT LEAD TO A SIDEBAR REACTION PIECE, PICKING UP INTO ORIGINAL.

AP OCT. 30

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD UNDATED BOMB (REACTION ROUNDUP)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

OR

LONDON, OCT. 30 (AP)--ANGER AND ALARM OVER POSSIBLE HEALTH HAZARDS SWEEPED THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD TONIGHT (MONDAY) IN THE WAKE OF THE NUCLEAR SUPERBOMB BLAST SET OFF BY RUSSIA IN THE ARCTIC.

MANY WESTERN AND NEUTRALIST LEADERS EXPRESSED SHOCK OVER WHAT THEY CALLED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S CYNICAL ANSWER TO A WORLDWIDE APPEAL NOT TO SET OFF THE MAMMOTH BOMB.

IN WASHINGTON THE WHITE HOUSE DESCRIBED THE GREATEST MAN-MADE BLAST --WHICH WAS IN THE 50-MEGATON RANGE--AS "PRIMARILY AN INCITEMENT TO FRIGHT AND PANIC IN THE COLD WAR." THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE TEST DOES NOT AFFECT THE BALANCE OF NUCLEAR POWER BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST.

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN IN NEW DELHI AND SAID, "OBVIOUSLY SOME KIND OF FORMAL AGREEMENT OR TREATY IS NECESSARY TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS."

PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER OF SWEDEN BITTERLY OBSERVED IN STOCKHOLM: "THIS LOOKS LIKE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S REPLY TO MY APPEAL TO HIM TO STOP THE TESTS."

WEST GERMANY'S OUTGOING FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO CALLED

THE BLAST "A CONSCIENCELESS PLAY WITH THE HEALTH OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE."

THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT DECLARED "THE SOVIET UNION CARRIES FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR POISONING THE ATMOSPHERE WHICH RESULTS FROM THESE USELESS EXPLOSIONS." THE DUTCH ANNOUNCED THE IMMEDIATE LAUNCHING OF A PROGRAM TO MEASURE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN GREEN VEGETABLES AND MILK.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO ANNOUNCED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT THE BIG BOMB PROBABLY WOULD END CURRENT SOVIET SERIES, CAME OUT WITH A NEW DEFENSE FOR THE TESTS THAT WAS MADE PUBLIC IN LONDON. REPLYING TO PROTESTS FROM LABOR PARTY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, HE WROTE: "WE CANNOT IGNORE THE ATTEMPTS AT INTIMIDATION BY THE NATO POWERS."

A CROWD OF BAN-THE-BOMB DEMONSTRATORS GATHERED NEAR THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON BUT WERE BLOCKED BY POLICE FROM PARADING OUTSIDE THE EMBASSY ITSELF.

NEWS OF THE LATEST EXPLOSION TOUCHED OFF AN ANGRY U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK, WHERE 87 MEMBERS HAD URGED THE SOVIET UNION IN A RESOLUTION LAST WEEK TO CALL OFF THE TEST.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID THE BLAST WAS "A GREAT LEAP FORWARD--BY THE SOVIET UNION--IN THE DIRECTION OF DISASTER."

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN DECLARED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT "ANY MOMENT WAR CAN START" OVER THE BERLIN CRISIS. HE ASSERTED THAT THE SOVIET TESTS WERE DESIGNED TO BOLSTER HIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSES.

AMONG THOSE VOICING GRAVE CONCERN WAS PREMIER VIGGO KAMPMANN OF DENMARK, ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION.

THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY SAID THE EXTENT AND TIMING OF FALLOUT WOULD DEPEND ON THE ALTITUDE AT WHICH THE BIG BOMB WAS EXPLODED.

IF EXPLODED IN THE STRATOSPHERE, THE FALLOUT MIGHT NOT REACH THE EARTH UNTIL SPRING, A SPOKESMAN SAID ADDING: "THE FALLOUT WOULD BE GREATER IF THE FIREBALL ACTUALLY TOUCHED THE EARTH BECAUSE THEN DIRT WOULD BE SUCKED UP, GIVING THE FALLOUT HEAVIER MATERIAL TO CLING TO."

POINTING TO THE 87-NATION U.N. APPEAL, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE BLAST "ENDANGERS THE HEALTH OF MANY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE." IT DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAD SHOWN "WANTON DISREGARD FOR THE WELFARE AND SAFETY OF THE HUMAN RACE."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS READYING A PLAN TO PROVIDE SAFE, DRIED MILK FOR CHILDREN.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN OF CANADA, ANOTHER BACKER OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION, SAID NO NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO POLLUTE THE ATMOSPHERE. HE DECLARED REVULSION WOULD BE FELT EVEN IN THE SOVIET UNION "IF THE PEOPLE THERE ARE TOLD WHAT HAS BEEN DONE."

MOSCOW WAS SILENT ON THE SUPERBOMB REPORT. THERE WAS NO REACTION REPORTED FROM ANYWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE FIRST REACTION AMONG AFRICAN NATIONS CAME FROM PRESIDENT HUBERT MAGA OF DAHOMEY. HE SAID IN PARIS: "THE ARMS RACE IS A RACE TO DISASTER. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXPLOSION OF THE 50-MEGATON BOMB CAN ONLY CONFIRM THAT OPINION."

VATICAN RADIO DECLARED THE SUPERBOMB TEST "ONCE AGAIN AND MORE DRAMATICALLY CONFIRMS THE TRUE FACE OF COMMUNISM--A FACE WITHOUT LOVE AND WITH ONLY THE TENSION OF HATE."

THERE IS LITTLE MILITARY PURPOSE IN EXPLODING A BOMB SO BIG, AND MOST EUROPEAN OBSERVERS SAW THE EXPLOSION AS A TERROR WEAPON--TO TERRIFY THE REST OF THE WORLD INTO ACCEPTING SOVIET POLITICAL AIMS.

TWO OF LONDON'S NEWSPAPERS, THE NEWS AND STANDARD, SUGGESTED KHRUSHCHEV WAS TRYING TO MAKE FURTHER NUCLEAR TESTS BY THE WEST IMPOSSIBLE BY LOADING THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE WITH SO MUCH RADIOACTIVITY THAT TO ADD TO IT WOULD PRODUCE A LETHAL FALLOUT.

THE INFLUENTIAL PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE DECLARED: "THE SCORN WITH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS JUST TREATED THE

ANXIOUS AND SOLEMN APPEAL OF ALMOST ALL THE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT FAIL, HOWEVER, TO RAISE A WAVE OF GENERAL REPROBATION, EVEN WITHIN THE NEUTRALIST STATES MOST ANXIOUS NOT TO CAUSE ANY DISPLEASURE TO MOSCOW."

IN LONDON, EARL BERTRAND RUSSELL, WHITE-MANED 89-YEAR-OLD FIGHTER AGAINST NUCLEAR WARFARE, DEPLORED RUSSIA'S ACT "CARRIED OUT IN SAVAGE DISREGARD OF THE PROTESTS OF MILLIONS OF MEN AND WOMEN IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD."

"RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS TO RISK THE HEALTH OF MANKIND SHOULD BE SEEN FOR WHAT IT IS AND HELD IN CONTEMPT," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

J. IRWIN MILLER, LAY PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, SENT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAYING "WE HAVE PROTESTED AND NOW REDOUBLE OUR PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTING."

"THIS SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN HURLED AGAINST THE HUMAN RACE," MILLER SAID. "WE ARE CONCERNED FOR THE PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS IN THE REST OF THE WORLD."

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A36UN

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (500)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF SHOWING CYNICAL DISREGARD OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND MANKIND IN GENERAL BY TESTING ITS MASSIVE SUPERBOMB.

THEY WERE TOLD IN REPLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION CONDUCTED ITS TEST SERIES IN ORDER TO PREVENT BY SHEER STRENGTH A NUCLEAR WAR OVER BERLIN THAT COULD COME AT ANY MOMENT.

"THE WORLD HAS TAKEN A GREAT LEAP BACKWARD TOWARD ANARCHY AND DISASTER," DECLARED U.S. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON IN TOUCHING OFF A WAVE OF DENUNCIATIONS OF THE RUSSIANS IN THE ASSEMBLY'S MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

F.H. CORNER, DELEGATE FROM NEW ZEALAND, RAISED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SIZE OF THE SOVIET BLAST MAY HAVE EVEN SURPRISED ITS TESTERS. REFERRING TO SOME ESTIMATES THAT IT MAY HAVE BEEN AS HIGH AS 75 MEGATONS, CORNER ASKED: "WAS THIS INCREASE AN ACCIDENT?"

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE J. B. GODBER DESCRIBED THE SOVIET TEST AS BARBAROUS. HE SAID BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT ANY U.N. MOVE TO CENSURE THE RUSSIANS BUT WOULD NOT INITIATE SUCH ACTION.

SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, DID NOT MENTION THE SIZE OF THE BLAST IN REPLYING TO STEVENSON.

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INCREASING PRESSURE IN BERLIN

HE POINT WHERE A NUCLEAR WAR COULD COME AT ANY MOMENT. TO ENT SUCH A WAR, HE ADDED, THE SOVIET UNION NEEDED ALL ITS STRENGTH--AND THAT IS WHY MOSCOW RESUMED ITS CURRENT TEST SERIES.

STEVENSON REFERRED TO THE LATEST SOVIET EXPLOSION AS "APPARENTLY EVEN LARGER THAN 50 MEGATONS." HE SAID THE DAY OF THE TEST WOULD BE LONG REMEMBER "FOR A DISPLAY OF VIOLENCE ON A SCALE UNHEARD OF IN HUMAN HISTORY TO THIS TIME."

BY HOLDING THE TEST, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION ACTED IN CYNICAL DISREGARD OF LAST FRIDAY'S U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 87 TO 11 APPEALING TO MOSCOW

NOT TO TEST A 50-MEGATON BOMB.

"BY THIS ACT," HE ADDED, "THE SOVIET UNION HAS ADDED INJURY TO INSULT. THEY BROKE THE MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING. THEY HAVE RASIED ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION TO NEW HEIGHTS. THEY HAVE STARTED A RACE FOR MORE DEADLY WEAPONS."

30.24-2107

TSARAPKIN ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED STATES IN DROPPING A-BOMBS ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI IN WORLD WAR II WAS GUILTY OF AN ACT AGAINST HUMANITY.

STEVENSON RETORTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION, A U.S. ALLY IN THAT WAR, FAILED TO PROTEST THE JAPANESE BOMBING. HE ADDED:

"INDEED, IF I AM NOT MISTAKEN, WHEN STALIN WAS INFORMED AT POTSDAM THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD THE ATOM BOMB, HE REPLIED: 'I HOPE YOU USE IT.'"

HE SAID THE SOVIET BLAST HAD NO PURPOSE EXCEPT TO INTIMIDATE. HE ASSERTED "IF THIS IS WHAT MR. TSARAPKIN CALLS 'SOVIET REALISM,' GOD HELP US ALL ESCAPE FROM RUSSIAN REALISM."

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER HANS ENGEL OF NORWAY SAID THE SOVIET UNION SPARKED THE BERLIN CRISIS, THEN USED IT AS A PRETEXT FOR RESUMING NUCLEAR TESTS. HE CALLED ON ALL THE NUCLEAR POWERS TO JOIN IN A PLEDGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS NOT TO TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA SAID HIS COUNTRYMEN WERE FILLED WITH ABHORRENCE OVER THE SOVIET TEST "AND AT THE WAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS FLOUTED THE UNITED NATIONS."

C.W.A. SCHURMANN OF THE NETHERLANDS EXPRESSED "HORROR AND REPUGNANCE" AT SOVIET DISREGARD OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION. HE SUPPORTED THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL URGING NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON A TEST BAN TREATY WITH EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.

TA350PES

A39WX (BJT)
(470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUPERBOMB COMMENT

BY ADREN COOPER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-A NUCLEAR SCIENTIST SAID TODAY HE IS INCLINED TO BELIEVE THE NEW SOVIET SUPERBOMB WAS A VERY DIRTY ONE WHICH WOULD GREATLY INCREASE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT SPRING.

AMERICAN POLITICIANS VIEWED THE MASSIVE EXPLOSION AS A "DIPLOMATIC BOMB" IN A "WELL-PLANNED CAMPAIGN OF FEAR."

BOTH SCIENTISTS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT SUPERBOMBS HAVE LIMITED VALUE AS MILITARY WEAPONS.

DR. RALPH E. LAPP, A NON-GOVERNMENT PHYSICIST, SAID THE NUB OF THE QUESTION POSED BY THE GREAT BLAST WAS "HOW DIRTY IT WAS."

"I'M INCLINED TO BELIEVE IT WAS A VERY DIRTY ONE," HE SAID.

HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF IN AN INTERVIEW IT WOULD LEAD TO A MARKED INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT LEVELS IN NORTH AMERICA NEXT SPRING.

IN A BIG NUCLEAR BLAST MUCH OF THE DEBRIS IS HURLED HIGH INTO THE STRATOSPHERE AND DOES NOT REACH THE EARTH UNTIL SOME MONTHS LATER.

SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON, D-WASH., SAID U. S. OFFICIALS LONG AGO HAD EXPLORED THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING SUPERBOMBS UP TO 100 MEGATONS.

"THE MILITARY VIEW IS THAT THERE IS NO NEED FOR SUCH WEAPONS," SAID JACKSON, WHO HEADS THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY WEAPONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

"A 50-MEGATON BOMB ONLY DOUBLES THE TARGET COVERAGE OF A 15-MEGATON BOMB."

"OUR B52S ARE PREPARED TO CARRY ENORMOUS STRIKING POWER IN BOMBS SUITED TO THEIR OBJECTIVES."

"WE ARE FAR AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS IN REDUCTION OF SIZE OF THESE WEAPONS, PERFECTION OF THEIR EFFECTIVENESS AND INCREASE IN THEIR YIELD. THE SOVIETS ARE ONLY TRYING TO CATCH UP IN THIS FIELD."

JACKSON DESCRIBED TODAY'S EXPLOSION AS A "DIPLOMATIC BOMB." HE SAID, "THEY ARE CARRYING ON A WELL-PLANNED CAMPAIGN OF FEAR. IT CERTAINLY HAS WORKED TO A SUBSTANTIAL EXTENT AMONG THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALS OF THE WORLD."

JACKSON TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE SOME ATMOSPHERIC TESTS. HE SAID THESE WOULD INVOLVE LIMITED RANGE WEAPONS AND WOULD ENTAIL LITTLE FALLOUT. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN CONDUCTING UNDERGROUND TESTS.

SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N. Y., SAID THE EXPLOSION IS PART OF RUSSIA'S "TACTIC OF TERROR, BLACKMAIL AND INTIMIDATION."

"IT EMPHASIZES THE NEED TO STRENGTHEN OUR NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND TO INTENSIFY OUR RESEARCH IN COMBATING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT," KEATING SAID

SEN. PHILIP HART, D-MICH., SAID THE SOVIET TEST WAS IN STRANGE CONTRAST TO THE KREMLIN'S PROFESSED DESIRE FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS "BY THIS ACTION HAVE SHOWN THEIR UTTER DISREGARD FOR THE WELFARE OF MANKIND. THE MORAL JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD SHOULD BE UNANIMOUS ON THIS."

IN THE OPINION OF SEN. VANCE HARTKE, D-IND., THE RUSSIAN TEST WAS INTENDED TO SHOW SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND RED CHINA THAT "RUSSIA IS STILL BOSS."

"IT WAS TIMED TO TAKE PLACE DURING THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS NOT ONLY OUT OF FEAR FOR THE RUSSIANS' OWN POSITION BUT TO DEMONSTRATE TO ALL CONCERNED THAT RUSSIA IS STILL BOSS," HE SAID.

FROM HIS HOME IN SOUTH DAKOTA, REPUBLICAN SEN. FRANCIS CASE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT "ON THE FACE OF IT, THE RUSSIAN TEST BLAST SHOWS CALLOUS DISREGARD FOR WORLD OPINION."

WE403PED

A95

SUPERBOMB (480)
BY ALTON BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

NEW YORK, OCT. 30 (AP)—IN ONE GIGANTIC BURST, THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PERHAPS DOUBLED THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT COMING FROM ALL PREVIOUS BOMB TESTS IN ITS CURRENT SERIES.

IT DEPENDS PARTLY UPON HOW "CLEAN" OR "DIRTY" THE MONSTER 50-MEGATON H-BOMB WAS.

FIRST, A BIT OF ARITHMETIC.

THE SOVIET UNION IN TESTS SINCE SEPTEMBER IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE EXPLODED BOMBS -- UNTIL TODAY -- WITH A TOTAL YIELD OF MORE THAN 50 MEGATONS OF ENERGY YIELD.

THAT INCLUDES THE BIG OCT. 23 BOMB, WHICH U.S. OFFICIALS NOW ESTIMATE AT 25 MEGATONS. ONE MEGATON IS EQUAL TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT IN ENERGY.

SO, WITH A SINGLE 50-MEGATON BOMB, THE RUSSIANS ALMOST EQUALLED THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE IN MORE THAN TWO DOZEN EARLIER TESTS SINCE SEPT. 1.

TODAY'S BLAST COULD HAVE CREATED ALMOST AS MUCH LINGERING FALLOUT AS ALL THOSE PREVIOUS TESTS.

BY LINGERING FALLOUT IS MEANT THE LONG-LASTING RADIOACTIVE ATOMS WHICH ARE SPEWED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE, TO BE BLOWN AROUND THE WORLD BY WINDS, AND TO SETTLE DOWN TO EARTH.

THE MOST WORRISOME FALLOUT ATOMS FROM TESTS -- SUCH AS STRONTIUM, IODINE AND CESIUM -- ARE NOT MADE BY THE H-BOMB REACTION ITSELF.

THE H-BOMB GETS ITS TREMENDOUS ENERGY, BLAST AND HEAT BY FUSING TOGETHER LIGHTWEIGHT HYDROGEN ATOMS.

THE MATCH THAT TOUCHES OFF THE H-BOMB IS ACTUALLY AN A-BOMB REACTION WHICH SPLITS HEAVY URANIUM OR PLUTONIUM ATOMS. THIS A-REACTION PRODUCES THE HEAT AND PRESSURE TO MAKE THE H-REACTION GO.

IT IS FROM THE A-BOMB PART OF THE WHOLE DEVICE THAT THE MOST DANGEROUS LONG-TERM FALLOUT ATOMS COME -- THE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, CESIUM, IODINE, AND OTHERS. THESE ARE FISSION PRODUCTS.

THE MORE URANIUM ATOMS WHICH ARE SPLIT IN THE A-BOMB TRIGGER, BY PUTTING EXTRA URANIUM INTO THE DEVICE, THE "DIRTIER" THE H-BOMB BECOMES.

SO FAR AS LINGERING FALLOUT GOES, A KEY QUESTION IS: HOW MUCH ENERGY IN THE 50 MEGATON BOMB CAME FROM THE H-REACTION

AND HOW MUCH FROM THE A-BOMB REACTION?

THE RUSSIANS HAVEN'T SAID, AND DON'T APPEAR LIKELY TO TELL.

ONE GENERAL ASSUMPTION MADE UNOFFICIALLY BY EXPERTS IS THAT ROUGHLY HALF THE ENERGY IN H-BOMBS COMES FROM THE A-BOMB REACTION.

WO IN THE 50 MEGATON BOMB, 25 MEGATONS OF THE ENERGY COULD HAVE BEEN GENERATED BY THE A-BOMB REACTION. IT COULD HAVE BEEN LESS, WITH THEREFORE RELATIVELY LESS FALLOUT OF WIDELY DISTRIBUTED HEAVY ATOMS SUCH AS STRONTIUM.

ONE OTHER ESTIMATE USED UNOFFICIALLY IS THAT 100 POUNDS OF THE LINGERING RADIOACTIVE ATOMS ARE CREATED FOR EACH MEGATON OF THE A-BOMB EXPLOSIVE YIELD. SO RUSSIA'S BOMB TODAY COULD HAVE CREATED 2,750 POUNDS OF ATOMS FROM THE FISSION OR A-BOMB REACTION.

MOST SUCH FISSION PRODUCTS LAST ONLY A VERY SHORT TIME. OTHERS LAST FOR 40 YEARS OR MORE ON THE AVERAGE, AND CAN GET INTO FOOD, MILK OR WATER, AND HENCE INTO HUMAN BODIES.

THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE LAST WEEK, ANTICIPATING THE 50 MEGATON BOMB, SAID THE FALLOUT FROM IT AND ALL PREVIOUS TESTING SHOULD NOT REACH LEVELS CAUSING ANY UNDUE CONCERN.

BUT A CAREFUL WATCH IS BEING MAINTAINED TO MEASURE LOCAL AND GENERAL CONCENTRATIONS OF FALLOUT, TO DETECT POSSIBLE HAZARDS.

UNTIL THE RUSSIANS RESUMED TESTING, OFFICIAL ESTIMATES WERE THAT ALL PREVIOUS TESTING THROUGH 1958 HAD AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 170 MEGATONS OF TOTAL EXPLOSIVE YIELD.

OF THIS, 90 MEGATONS WERE ASSUMED TO INVOLVE A-REACTIONS AND HENCE THE STRONTIUM-TYPE FALLOUT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE PERHAPS CONTRIBUTED A TOTAL NOW OF 50 TO 60 MORE MEGATONS OF THIS A-REACTION FALLOUT, FOR GENERAL DISTRIBUTION AROUND THE WORLD.

UM821PES

A11WX

(250) LAPP-BOMB

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)—DR. RALPH LAPP, NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIAN SUPERBOMB EXPLODED TODAY WAS A "VERY DIRTY" ONE WHICH WOULD LEAD TO A MARKED INCREASE NEXT SPRING IN NUCLEAR FALLOUT IN THE UNITED STATES.

LAPP, A NON-GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST WHO HAS WRITTEN BOOKS ON ATOMIC PHYSICS, SAID THE NUB OF THE QUESTION POSED BY THE GREAT BLAST WAS "HOW DIRTY IT WAS"—THAT IS HOW MUCH RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IT SPEWED INTO THE SKIES, TO FALL SOONER OR LATER ON THE EARTH.

"I'M INCLINED TO BELIEVE IT WAS A VERY DIRTY ONE," HE SAID. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF IT WOULD LEAD TO A MARKED INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT LEVELS IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, NEXT SPRING. HOWEVER, U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AUTHORITIES HAVE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS WILL NOT INCREASE FALLOUT TO THE POINT WHERE CHANGES IN AMERICAN HABITS, OR DIETS WOULD BE NECESSARY. THESE AUTHORITIES HAVE ALSO STATED, THOUGH, THAT IN THE OPINION OF MOST SCIENTISTS, ANY INCREASE IN RADIATION MAY BE A MENACE TO SOME PEOPLE, IN PRESENT OR FUTURE GENERATIONS.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT MUCH OF THE RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS FROM THE RUSSIAN BOMB BLASTS WILL BE DELAYED IN REACHING THE EARTH UNTIL NEXT SPRING. THIS IS THE REASON:

IN A BIG NUCLEAR BLAST, EVEN ONE THAT OCCURS IN THE ATMOSPHERE BELOW 35,000 FEET, MUCH OF THE DEBRIS IS HURLED HIGH INTO THE STRATOSPHERE. LATE IN THE WINTER, A SORT OF DOWN-DRAFT OVER THE NORTH POLAR AREA PULLS IT DOWN INTO THE ATMOSPHERE, WHERE IT CAN BE CARRIED TO EARTH BY RAIN.

SR&JC157PES

A60KX

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 30 (AP)—THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENTISTS TODAY CALLED RUSSIA'S NEW SUPER BOMB AN ATTEMPT TO INTIMIDATE THE UNITED STATES.

30.24-2109

DR. DETLEV W. BRONK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "I DON'T APPROVE OF ANY OF THE MOTIVES BEHIND THE EXPLOSION SUCH AS RUSSIA SET OFF TODAY. ASKED TO DEFINE THOSE MOTIVES DR. BRONK SAID, "THEY WANT TO STRENGTHEN THEIR MILITARY POWERS AND TO INTIMIDATE US." DR. BRONK, ADDRESSING THE MEETING OF THE ACADEMY AT UCLA, SAID HE DID NOT FEEL HE WAS COMPETENT TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES COULD OR SHOULD DETONATE A BOMB OF SIMILAR DESTRUCTIVENESS.

DR. WILLARD LIBBY, NOBEL PRIZE WINNER AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID "THEY HAVE DONE THE WORST THING POSSIBLE--SETTING SUCH A BOMB OFF HIGH IN THE ATMOSPHERE. THIS MAXIMIZES WORLDWIDE FALLOUT."

LIBBY PREDICTED THE HEAVIEST FALLOUT FROM THE CURRENT RUSSIAN SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD COME NEXT MARCH, APRIL AND MAY. "THIS WAS THE CASE AFTER THE RUSSIAN TESTS IN 1958," LIBBY SAID. "THE MOST INTENSIVE FALLOUT CAME THE FOLLOWING SPRING." ASKED IF THERE WERE ANYTHING AMERICANS COULD DO TO REDUCE THE EFFECTS OF FALLOUT FROM THE BOMB DETONATED TODAY, LIBBY REPLIED JOKINGLY:

"YOU MIGHT MOVE TO THE SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE. THE RUSSIANS TESTS ARE TOO FAR NORTH FOR RADIATION TO FALL IN THE SOUTHERN HALF OF THE GLOBE."

DD820PCS

A149KX
WITH EISENHOWER (120)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., OCT. 30 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE DANGER OF POLLUTION OF THE ATMOSPHERE BY ATOMIC TESTS "HAS BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED."

HE SAID ADVICE HE HAD WHEN HE WAS PRESIDENT LED HIM TO BELIEVE TESTS COULD CONTINUE AT THE RATE OF THE PAST FEW YEARS FOR MANY MORE YEARS WITHOUT DANGER.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD PREFER TESTING BE DONE UNDERGROUND AND OUTSIDE THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

"I DECIDED ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT RESUME TESTING IN THE ATMOSPHERE," EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "BUT I SAID THAT THIS WOULD GO ON UNTIL WE FOUND OUT ABOUT THE SOVIET READINESS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT."

HE SAID LACK OF SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO AGREE ON SUSPENSION OF TESTING LEAVES THE UNITED STATES "NO CHOICE BUT TO TEST," PARTICULARLY THE NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY THE ARMY.

VX1005PCS

A160KX (WEST OUT) (160)
U R G E N T

PRECEDE TRAVIS AFB DAY

HONOLULU, OCT. 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAID TODAY THE SOVIETS TOOK A "WHOLLY UNNECESSARY STEP" IN EXPLODING A NUCLEAR SUPER-BOMB ON THE ORDER OF 50 MEGATONS, AND "IF THEY THOUGHT THEY COULD INTIMIDATE THE WORLD THEY'RE WRONG."

RUSK MADE THE REMARK AS HE ARRIVED FOR AN OVERNIGHT STOP EN ROUTE WITH TOP U.S. OFFICIALS TO ECONOMIC CONFERENCES IN JAPAN.

"IT WAS A SENSELESS AND POINTLESS THING TO DO AND A WHOLLY UNNECESSARY STEP THAT COULDN'T ADD TO TECHNOLOGICAL, SCIENTIFIC OR MILITARY KNOWLEDGE," RUSK TOLD NEWSMEN.

"IF THEY THOUGHT THEY COULD INTIMIDATE THE WORLD, THEY'RE WRONG."

RUSK IS TRAVELING WITH THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CABINET, INTERIOR SECRETARY STEWART UDALL, COMMERCE SECRETARY LUTHER HODGES AND LABOR SECRETARY ARTHUR GOLDBERG. ALSO IN THE GROUP ARE HENRY FOWLER, TREASURY UNDERSECRETARY, AND WALTER HELLER, PRESIDENTIAL ECONOMIC ADVISER.

THE PARTY WAS MET BY PACIFIC COMMANDER ADM. HARRY D. FELT. GOV.

WILLIAM QUINN AND OTHER POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS. THEY WERE TAKEN TO FELT'S HEADQUARTERS FOR A MILITARY BRIEFING. THE GROUP WILL LEAVE EARLY TOMORROW FOR TOKYO. VX1055PCS

(WEST IN)

A109CX

(280)

BY WILLIAM J. CONWAY

CHICAGO, OCT. 30 (AP)-RUSSIA'S SUPERBOMB FAILED TO FAZE HARRY S. TRUMAN TODAY.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TOLD THE FORMER PRESIDENT THAT IT WAS REPORTED TO BE THE BIGGEST MAN-MADE BLAST AND THAT EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS FIGURED IT AT 50 MEGATONS OR MORE.

TRUMAN OBVIOUSLY WASN'T IMPRESSED.

"WE SET OFF A TREMENDOUS ONE IN THE PACIFIC ONE TIME," HE SAID.

HE DIDN'T GIVE THE DATE. HE MAY HAVE REFERRED TO A HYDROGEN BOMB DEVICE THAT WIPED OUT AN ATOLL IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS IN 1952.

BUT HE FIRED A BLAST AT THE RUSSIANS IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS.

"THEY NEVER KEPT AN AGREEMENT IN THEIR LIFE AND YOU CAN'T EXPECT THEM TO START NOW," HE SAID.

TRUMAN, WHO AS PRESIDENT MADE THE DECISION TO DROP ATOM BOMBS ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI TOWARD THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II, WAS ASKED IF HE REGRETTED PIONEERING IN THE USE OF THE WEAPONS.

HE SAID HE HAD NO REGRETS.

ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE, HE REPLIED: "THAT'S A MATTER TO BE DECIDED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

TRUMAN, WHO TALKED WITH NEWSMEN DURING A BRIEF STOPOVER ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON, WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S RECENT CRITICISM OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AND SPENDING POLICIES.

"HE DOESN'T KNOW WHAT HE'S TALKING ABOUT, AND THAT'S ALL," TRUMAN SAID.

A QUERY ABOUT EISENHOWER'S CRITICISM OF THE PEACE CORPS BROUGHT THIS COMMENT:

"HE LIKES TO GET ON THE FRONT PAGE."

HE SALUTED THE STAND OF THE WEST IN BERLIN AS "GOOD, PERFECTLY CORRECT."

ASKED FOR HIS VIEW ON REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE GOING TO MOVE STALIN'S BODY OUT OF ITS

TO MOVE STALIN'S BODY OUT OF ITS TOMB IN MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE, HE SAID:

"I DON'T CARE WHAT THEY DO WITH HIM."

TRUMAN, CARRYING A CANE, TALKED WITH REPORTERS WHILE WALKING THROUGH THE DEARBORN STATION AFTER ARRIVING ON THE SANTA FE SUPER CHIEF.

WZ802PCD

A97

BOMB (140)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK SAID TONIGHT THE SUPERBOMB BLAST TODAY MARKED THE END OF THE SERIES OF SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS.

AMBASSADOR KLIMENT D. LEVYCHKINE MADE HIS REMARK AS A DEPUTATION OF ANTI-BOMB DEMONSTRATORS HANDED HIM A PROTEST NOTE DEPLORING THE BLAST.

THE DEPUTATION HAD BEEN SENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY BY MORE THAN 2,500 ANTI-BOMB DEMONSTRATORS WHO MARCHED TOWARD THE EMBASSY. THE DEMONSTRATORS. STOPPED BY POLICE, SAT DOWN IN THE STREET WHILE THE

DEPUTATION WENT ON BY CAR.

AMBASSADOR LEVYCHKINE TURNED DOWN THE PROTEST BECAUSE IT EXPRESSED "CONTEMPT OF THE (SOVIET) GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS SHOWN CONTEMPT OF MANKIND THROUGH ITS ACTS," A MEMBER OF THE DEPUTATION SAID.

ASKED DIRECTLY BY A DEPUTATION MEMBER ABOUT THE CURRENT SOVIET SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT "TODAY'S EXPLOSION WAS THE LAST IN THE SERIES."

UM824PES

A125WX

V(270) BOMB BLAST EFFECTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-IF A 50-MEGATON NUCLEAR BOMB WERE EXPLODED IN THE AIR OVER AN INHABITED AREA IT WOULD DESTROY OR SEVERELY DAMAGE MOST HOMES OUT TO A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 14 MILES IN ALL DIRECTIONS FROM GROUND ZERO.

GROUND ZERO IS THE POINT DIRECTLY UNDER THE EXPLOSION.

ALL BUT THE STURDIEST REINFORCED-CONCRETE STRUCTURES WOULD BE RAZED OUT TO A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 2 3/4 MILES.

SECOND DEGREE BURNS TO BARE SKIN WOULD OCCUR OUT TO 49 MILES, AND FINE KINDLING FUELS SUCH AS SHAVINGS OR DRY LEAVES WOULD BURST INTO FLAMES AS FAR AWAY AS 45 MILES FROM GROUND ZERO.

RADIATION STRONG ENOUGH TO KILL NEARLY EVERYONE EXPOSED TO IT WOULD HIT AREAS ALMOST 3 MILES IN ALL DIRECTIONS. THESE WOULD BE THE RAYS IMMEDIATELY RELEASED BY THE EXPLOSION, AS CONTRASTED WITH THE RAYS FROM THE DEBRIS WHICH WOULD FALL TO EARTH LATER.

ALL THESE COMPUTATIONS ARE ROUGH ONES. THEY ARE THEORETICAL, UN-OFFICIAL PROJECTIONS OF PUBLISHED GRAPHS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THESE GRAPHS ESTIMATE EFFECTS ONLY FROM BOMBS RANGING UP TO 20 MEGATONS.

THE FIREBALL OF A 50-MEGATON WEAPON, WITH TEMPERATURES IN THE MILLIONS OF DEGREES, WOULD BE ROUGHLY 5 MILES IN DIAMETER, BASED ON THEORETICAL CALCULATIONS.

THE AEC, IN TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN SUPERBLAST IN THE ARCTIC AREA OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA, SAID THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE AT AN ALTITUDE "IN THE VICINITY OF 12,000 FEET."

IT WAS NOT KNOWN YET WHETHER THE FIREBALL TOUCHED THE EARTH. IF IT DID THE FALLOUT IN THE VICINITY OF THE BLAST MIGHT BE SOMEWHAT HEAVIER THAN OTHERWISE. THIS IS BECAUSE THE FIREBALL MIGHT CHURN UP RELATIVELY HEAVY SOIL PARTICLES WHICH WOULD FALL BACK TO EARTH RATHER QUICKLY, INSTEAD OF FLOATING OFF INTO THE STRATOSPHERE, TO CIRCLE THE GLOBE BEFORE FINALLY DRIFTING DOWNWARD.

EG953PES

A1

BOMB (340)

LONDON, OCT. 30 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC JUST A FEW HOURS AFTER THE LATEST BIG SOVIET NUCLEAR BLAST, WARNED TODAY THAT IF WAR BREAKS OUT BRITAIN MAY BE "AMONG THE FIRST TO EXPERIENCE THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF NUCLEAR BLOWS."

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO 62 BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEGISLATORS WHO SENT HIM A PROTEST ABOUT RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS. HE SAID RUSSIA HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO RESUME TESTS BECAUSE OF WESTERN MILITARY THREATS, PARTICULARLY OVER BERLIN.

"WE ARE NOW CARRYING OUT EXPERIMENTAL BLASTS AND IMPROVING OUR WEAPONS SO THAT MANKIND MAY NEVER EXPERIENCE THE HORRORS OF NUCLEAR WAR," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED.

HE COMPLAINED THAT BRITAIN'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, EDWARD HEATH, HAD THREATENED THE SOVIET UNION WITH WAR. THE LETTER WENT ON:

"HE (HEATH) APPARENTLY FORGETS THAT BRITAIN IS A SMALL ISLAND ON WHICH, MOREOVER, AN AMERICAN POLARIS SUBMARINE BASE IS SITUATED AND ON WHICH ARE STATIONED AMERICAN BOMBERS EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WEAP-

ONS, AND THAT IN THE EVENT OF MILITARY OPERATIONS THIS ISLAND MAY BE AMONG THE FIRST TO EXPERIENCE THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF NUCLEAR BLOWS." KHRUSHCHEV REASSERTED THAT RUSSIA IS ANXIOUS TO SIGN AN IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT ON COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT, SAYING: "IT WOULD GIVE US GREATEST HAPPINESS TO SINK THE MOST PERFECTED AND TERRIBLE WEAPONS IN THE OCEAN. BUT IF OUR PARTNERS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS DO NOT WANT TO REACH AGREEMENT JOINTLY TO SINK WEAPONS THEN NATURALLY WE NEED THEM TOO."

KHRUSHCHEV'S LETTER WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES HE HAS SENT TO VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS EXPLAINING HIS VIEWS ON NUCLEAR TESTS.

DURING THE PAST WEEK HE REJECTED A WHOLE SERIES OF APPEALS FROM WESTERN LIBERALS AND SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING U.S. SCIENTIST LINUS PAULING, TO END THE SOVIET TEST BLASTS. HE ALSO WROTE TO PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA AND PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA OF JAPAN.

HIS EXPLANATIONS CONTAINED THE SAME CENTRAL THEME, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS FORCED TO EXPLODE NUCLEAR DEVICES BECAUSE OF THREATS FROM THE WEST ARISING FROM THE GERMAN SITUATION. THE LETTERS DESCRIBED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AS OBLIGED TO TEST FOR THE SAFETY OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. DESCRIBING THE DECISION TO RESUME TESTING, KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN TODAY'S LETTER:

"WE TOOK THIS STEP ONLY AFTER A GREAT DEAL OF THOUGHT AND NOT WITHOUT HEARTACHE, NOT WITHOUT A FEELING OF SORROW, UNDERSTANDABLE TO ALL WHO CHERISH THE IDEALS OF INSURING PEACE AMONG THE PEOPLES." K108PES

BUT, THE SOVIET PREMIER WENT ON: "WE CANNOT IGNORE THE ATTEMPTS AT INTIMIDATION BY THE NATO POWERS."

HE SAID THE BEST WAY TO INSURE PEACE WOULD BE THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

IN ANSWER TO THE LABORITES' PROTESTS ABOUT DANGEROUS TEST FALLOUT, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WHAT WE HAVE TO FEAR NOW IS NO LONGER RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT BUT THE DEATH-DEALING AND DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS THEMSELVES."

THE LABORITE PROTEST WAS DISPATCHED 12 DAYS AGO. THE 2,000-WORD REPLY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY LEGISLATOR MRS. BARBARA CASTLE WHO SAID:

"THIS ONCE AGAIN PROVES THAT THE DANGER OF WAR LIES IN THE FACT THAT EACH SIDE HAS BLINDLY CONVINCED ITSELF THAT IT IS COMPLETELY IN THE RIGHT."

K125PES

A120WX
(220)

CHELF-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-REP. FRANK CHELF, R-KY., HAS WRITTEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER WILL HAVE TO ANSWER TO ALL FIVE OF HIS OWN GRANDCHILDREN FOR "THE MADNESS AND SADISM" OF RUSSIA'S CURRENT NUCLEAR TESTS.

CHELF SAID TODAY HE WROTE THE LETTER AFTER RUSSIA'S ESTIMATED 25-30 MEGATON EXPLOSION LAST WEEK AND ADDED IT "GOES DOUBLE" IN THE LIGHT OF THE EVEN BIGGER BLAST REPORTED TODAY.

"WHEN THE RAINS COME NEXT SPRING AND YOUR GRANDCHILDREN ARE OUT UNDER THE CONTAMINATED DROPS, JUST REMEMBER WHAT YOU HAVE DONE TO THEM AND TO ALL CHILDREN," THE CONGRESSMAN WROTE.

HE REFERRED TO THE ESTIMATE THAT THE BIGGEST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE TESTS WILL HIT THE EARTH IN THE SPRING.

CHELF SAID HE DIDN'T EXPECT KHRUSHCHEV TO REPLY TO HIS LETTER, ADDING, "THEY WOULDN'T DARE ANSWER IT."

"YOU DEFINITELY PRESERVED FOR YOURSELF A NICHE IN HISTORY THAT SHALL NEVER BE FORGOTTEN BY MAN," CHELF WROTE KHRUSHCHEV. "YOU HAVE MADE THE 'HALL OF INFAMY.'"

CHELF SAID HE SENT THE LETTER AS AN INDIVIDUAL AND NOT AS A MEMBER OF CONGRESS. HE TOLD THE SOVIET LEADER THAT THE MAMMOTH NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS "SET IN MOTION THAT WHICH MAY EITHER KILL, OR CRIPPLE, OR MAIM, OR BLIGHT, OR BLIND, OR DESTROY ALL LIVING THINGS UPON THE FACE OF OUR PLANET."

"I AM NO SCIENTIST OR DOCTOR," CHELF SAID, "BUT I HAVE BEEN TOLD BY THOSE WHO SEEM TO KNOW THAT THERE ARE GOING TO BE CENTURIES OF POLLUTION OF THE AIR, THE WATER AND THE EARTH, INFLECTING PUNISHMENT ON INNOCENT PEOPLES."

WE9938PES

A34

BOMB
MOSCOW, OCT. 30 (AP)-WESTERN RADIO NEWSCASTS WHICH MENTIONED THE EXPLOSION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW SUPERBOMB WERE DROWNED OUT TONIGHT BY SOVIET JAMMERS.

THE JAMMING WAS THE MOST EXTENSIVE IN RECENT MONTHS. IN SOME CASES ENTIRE WAVEBANDS WERE BLOCKED OFF FROM SOVIET LISTENERS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO MENTION OF THE BLAST HERE.

R334PES

A88

WITH WASHINGTON BOMB
STOCKHOLM, OCT. 30 (AP)-SWEDISH SCIENTISTS ESTIMATED THE SOVIET SUPERBOMB EXPLODED IN THE ARCTIC TODAY WAS 15 FEET LONG, 9 FEET IN DIAMETER AND POSSIBLY MORE THAN 15 METRIC TONS IN WEIGHT. THEY SAID THE BOMB PROBABLY WAS FIRED INTO THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE BY A BOOSTER ROCKET SIMILAR TO THOSE USED IN SOVIET SPACE FLIGHTS.

UM745PES

A125KX
(120)

DALLAS, TEX., OCT. 30 (AP)-THE MAN DESCRIBED AS THE FATHER OF THE H-BOMB SAID YESTERDAY IN AN INTERVIEW THERE IS MORE DANGER TO FUTURE GENERATIONS FROM WARM CLOTHING THAN FROM FALLOUT.

DR. EDWARD TELLER, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAID THERE IS NO DANGER FROM FALLOUT IN THE UNITED STATES AND NONE IN THE IMMEDIATE TEST AREAS "IF TESTS ARE CONDUCTED WITH AN EYE ON WEATHER CONDITIONS."

ASKED ABOUT CLAIMS THAT FALLOUT WILL AFFECT FUTURE GENERATIONS BY CHANGING THE GENETICS (BREEDING CHARACTERISTICS) OF PRESENT DAY CITIZENS, DR. TELLER SAID, "THERE ARE MORE MUTATIONS (PHYSICAL CHANGES) IN PEOPLE WHO WEAR WARM CLOTHING THAN PEOPLE SUCH AS SCOTSMEN WHO WEAR KILTS PART OF THE TIME."

HE SAID THE WARMER THE CLOTHING, THE MORE THE BODY TEMPERATURE AND ITS PROCREATIVE CHARACTERISTICS ARE CHANGED.

JW910ACS NM

B122KX (Q)

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE DALLAS
WACO, TEX., OCT. 30 (AP)-DR. EDWARD TELLER WARNED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA MAY DECLARE SPACE A SOVIET PROVINCE AND ASSERT THAT "FURTHER INTRUDERS ARE UNWELCOME."

THE FAMED NUCLEAR PHYSICIST SAID IN A LECTURE AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY THAT FREEDOM OF SPACE IS AS IMPORTANT AS FREEDOM OF THE SEAS ONCE WAS.

"WE SHOULD GET TOGETHER AND ORGANIZE AS A FREE WORLD TO PRESERVE FREEDOM OF SPACE BY THE GENTLEST MEANS POSSIBLE--BUT BY ANY MEANS NECESSARY."

EARLIER, TELLER SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE GAINED MAJOR ADVANTAGES IN TWO MILITARY FIELDS.

30.24-2111

ONE, HE SAID, IS IN NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENTS. THE OTHER, MAY BE "REAL PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE."

SECRET UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS, HE SAID, MAY HAVE LED TO PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING A MISSILE KILLER.

AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE "IS A DANGER TO US BECAUSE IF SO IT WOULD DEPRIVE US OF RETALIATORY POWER AND THUS EXPOSE US TO BLACKMAIL," TELLER SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE.

OF RUSSIA'S SUPER-BOMB EXPLOSION TODAY, TELLER COMMENTED, "IT HAS SOME IMPORTANCE IN TERMS OF THE MILITARY. BUT IT CERTAINLY IS NOT THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT IN THE PRESENT TEST SERIES. IT IS LIKELY THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEVELOPED NEW KNOWLEDGE THROUGH THEIR UNDERGROUND TESTING."

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PHYSICIST SAID OF TODAY'S BLAST: "WHAT IS IMPORTANT IS WHAT WE DO AND HOW WE REACT."

TELLER SAID THE BEST NEWS HE HAS HEARD RECENTLY IS THE ADMINISTRATION'S EMPHASIS ON STEPPED UP CIVIL DEFENSE. HE SAID THE REDS MAY BE KEPT FROM GOING TO WAR IF THEY KNOW THE U.S. IS CAPABLE OF RECOVERY AFTER AN INITIAL SURPRISE ATTACK.

VX538PCS

A28

AMS BUDGET (470)

NIGHT LEAD STALIN

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY BANISHED JOSEPH STALIN'S BODY TODAY FROM ITS HALLOWED PLACE BESIDE V. I. LENIN IN THE TOMB ON RED SQUARE.

IT WAS A FINAL DEGRADATION OF THE MAN WHO HAD EXERCISED IRON AND DESPOTIC CONTROL OVER THE PARTY AND THE WHOLE SOVIET UNION FOR 25 YEARS; WHO WAS HAILED UP UNTIL HIS DEATH EIGHT YEARS AGO BY CURRENT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AS "OUR GREAT LEADER AND TEACHER, THE INSPIRER AND ORGANIZER OF ALL OUR VICTORIES."

BUT TIMES HAVE CHANGED AND, FREED FROM THE DREAD OF STALIN'S IMPLACABLE REVENGE, KHRUSHCHEV'S OPINION HAS CHANGED TOO.

AT THE CURRENT 22ND CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE HAS BROUGHT OUT FOR THE WHOLE SOVIET PUBLIC TO HEAR, THE DISCLOSURES OF STALIN'S CRIMES HE MADE IN HIS SECRET SPEECH TO THE 20TH CONGRESS IN 1956.

MURDERER, TORTURER AND BUNGLER ARE ONLY A FEW OF THE EPITHETS KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FOLLOWERS HAVE HURLED AT THE LATE DICTATOR.

AS THEY SPOKE, IT BECAME OBVIOUS IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR STALIN'S BODY TO REMAIN IN THE TOMB NOV. 7, WHEN HIS SUCCESSORS MOUNT TO REVIEW THE PARADE CELEBRATING THE 44TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

THIS BECAME PERFECTLY CLEAR SATURDAY WHEN THE DELEGATES, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV, ENDORSED A PROPOSAL TO BUILD A MONUMENT IN MOSCOW TO STALIN'S VICTIMS. IT WOULD SEEM IMPOSSIBLE, EVEN IN THE SOVIET UNION TO MEMORIALIZE BOTH PERSECUTOR AND PERSECUTED.

SO FIVE THOUSAND CHEERING DELEGATES AND OFFICIALS AT THE CONGRESS ENDORSED A RESOLUTION ORDERING THE REMOVAL OF STALIN'S BODY FROM THE RED GRANITE AND BLACK MARBLE MAUSOLEUM.

THE RESOLUTION SAID THE FURTHER PRESENCE OF STALIN'S BODY IN THE TOMB WITH LENIN WAS "IMPOSSIBLE" BECAUSE OF "STALIN'S SERIOUS VIOLATION OF LENIN'S BEHESTS, ABUSE OF POWER, MASS PERSECUTION OF HONEST SOVIET PEOPLE AND OTHER ACTION STEMMING FROM THE PERSONALITY CULT."

NO MENTION WAS MADE OF WHAT DISPOSITION WILL BE MADE OF STALIN'S BODY.

THE STAGE FOR THE LATEST DISGRACE TO STALIN WAS SET OVER THE WEEKEND WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH TO THE PARTY CONGRESS FRIDAY DECLARING "THOUSANDS OF ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT PEOPLE" PERISHED IN STALIN PURGES BEFORE WORLD WAR II. FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE SOVIET PRESS,

IN PUBLISHING KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, BRANDED STALIN A TYRANT AND MURDERER BEFORE THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

MOSCOW STUDENTS THEN WERE REPORTED DEMANDING STALIN'S BODY BE REMOVED FROM THE TOMB. YESTERDAY THE TOMB WAS SUDDENLY CLOSED, "FOR REPAIRS."

IN THIS SETTING, IVAN SPIRIDONOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY IN THE LENINGRAD REGION, ROSE BEFORE THE CONGRESS TO PROPOSE REMOVAL OF THE BODY FROM THE TOMB. THE PRESENCE OF STALIN'S BODY BESIDE LENIN, DECLARED SPIRIDONOV, "IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE ACTS OF LAWLESSNESS COMMITTED BY STALIN IN THE PERIOD OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY."

THE RESOLUTION WAS PROMPTLY ENDORSED BY THE MOSCOW DELEGATION, IN WHOSE TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION THE TOMB IS SITUATED, AND BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DELEGATION FROM GEORGIA, STALIN'S BIRTHPLACE.

STALIN'S BODY WAS PUT IN THE TOMB MARCH 9, 1953, FOUR DAYS AFTER HIS DEATH. SINCE THEN MILLIONS OF SOVIET CITIZENS AND OTHERS HAVE WALKED THROUGH THIS PORTAL BETWEEN TWO ARMED GUARDS TO LOOK AT THE BODIES, BATHED IN A YELLOWISH PINK LIGHT, BOTH ENCLOSED IN GLASS, STALIN TO THE LEFT OF LENIN.

THE TOMB RISES THREE STORIES, WITH A KIND OF SEMI-TURRET ON TOP, ON ONE SIDE OF RED SQUARE NEXT TO THE KREMLIN WALL. IT WAS COMPLETED IN 1930 TO HOUSE THE EMBALMED BODY OF LENIN, WHO DIED IN 1924.

K310PES

A49

(200)

FIRST LEAD SOVIET INTERPRETIVE (A16-17)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BERLIN, OCT. 30 (AP)--A COMMUNIST PARTY RESOLUTION ORDERING THE REMOVAL OF STALIN'S MUMMIFIED REMAINS FROM THE GLOOMY TOMB ON RED SQUARE IS NOTHING LESS THAN A REVOLUTION FOR THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS BOUND TO HAVE PROFOUND REPERCUSSIONS AND EVENTUALLY MAY MEAN THE WEAKENING OF IRON CONTROL OVER THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THE RESOLUTION MEANS THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS WON HIS WAR WITH HIS OPPOSITION INSIDE THE SOVIET PARTY AFTER SIX YEARS OF STRUGGLE. BUT THE SOVIET PARTY NOW WILL NEED TIME FOR HOUSECLEANING AND READJUSTMENT. THEREFORE DANGEROUS CRISES LIKE THE ONE IN BERLIN MAY BE EASED FOR A WHILE.

THE EXPLOSION OF THE MONSTER K-BOMB (K FOR KHRUSHCHEV) MAY THEREFORE MARK THE HIGH PEAK OF THE WORLD CRISIS IN ITS PRESENT PHASE. NOW THE U.S.S.R. AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD ARE PROBABLY GOING TO NEED A LITTLE TIME TO DIGEST THEIR INTERNAL REVOLUTION.

STALIN AT LAST WILL BE BURIED AND OUT OF SIGHT, BUT IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE RUSSIANS RECOVER FROM THE SHOCK OF LEARNING THAT THE MAN WHO RULED THEM FOR THREE DECADES WAS THE MONSTER PAINTED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS SPEAKERS. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE RED SQUARE TOMB TO GAZE IN HUSHED REVERENCE AT THE EMBALMED BODIES OF LENIN AND STALIN.

WHAT DOES ALL THIS MEAN FOR INTERNAL SOVIET POLITICS?

IT PROBABLY MEANS THAT WHILE KHRUSHCHEV RETAINS HIS POSITION AS LEADER, HE HAS LITTLE PROSPECT OF BEING DICTATOR. THE DICTATORSHIP MUST BE IN THE HANDS OF A GROUP. KHRUSHCHEV BECOMES THE BOSS OF AN OLD-FASHIONED POLITICAL MACHINE WHICH ITSELF IN SOME WAYS WILL BE BEHOLDEN TO RANK AND FILE PARTY OPINION AND EVEN TO SOVIET PUBLIC OPINION AS A WHOLE.

SUCH A DEVELOPMENT CAN DILUTE THE MONOLITHIC AUTHORITY OF THE

KREMLIN AND SOFTEN THE HARD SHELL OF COMMUNISM INSIDE THE U.S.S.R.

FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT WOULD BE ALL TO THE GOOD. BUT IT CAN HAVE EXPENSIVE EFFECTS.

THE CURRENT SOVIET CONGRESS SHOWS THE ATTACKS ON KHRUSHCHEV UP TO NOW WERE BASED ON FEAR THAT HIS POLICIES WOULD LESSEN THE AUTHORITY OF THE PARTY BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

THIS MUCH IS ADMITTED IN THE READING PUBLICLY OF A LETTER ATTRIBUTED TO DISGRACED V.M. MOLOTOV. MOLOTOV COMPLAINED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES WERE DEVIATIONIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST.

MOLOTOV, GEORGII MALENKOV AND OTHERS WHO OPPOSED KHRUSHCHEV--AND CAME WITHIN A WHISKER OF OVERTHROWING HIM IN 1957--OBJECTED TO HIS POLICY OF RELAXATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND EVEN MORE TO HIS ECONOMIC PROJECTS AT HOME, INCLUDING HIS FREQUENTLY FAILING VIRGIN LANDS PROGRAM FOR AGRICULTURE.

THE RELAXATIONS, THEY COULD ARGUE, BROUGHT UNREST IN POLAND, REVOLT IN HUNGARY, SETBACKS FOR COMMUNISM. THE POLICY EVEN LOST REAL ESTATE. KHRUSHCHEV GAVE UP THE SOVIET HOLD IN AUSTRIA, THE FIRST TIME COMMUNISM EVER VOLUNTARILY SURRENDERED ANY IMPORTANT TERRITORY IT HAD OCCUPIED.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ECONOMIC POLICIES ABROAD INCLUDED AID TO COUNTRIES WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST REGIMES, TO THE ANGER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. SUCH POLICIES, ALONG WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S DEVIATIONS FROM SIMON-PURE LENINISM, CONTRIBUTED TO THE COSTLY PUBLIC DISPLAY OF PEIPING-MOSCOW IRRITATION.

THE ECONOMIC POLICIES AT HOME CALLED FOR DECENTRALIZATION IN KHRUSHCHEV'S EAGERNESS TO GET HIS 20-YEAR PROGRAM ON THE ROAD. DECENTRALIZATION OF AUTHORITY IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE COULD REMOVE BUREAUCRATIC ROADBLOCKS HINDERING SWIFTER SOVIET DEVELOPMENT. BUT IT ALSO REPRESENTED A DANGER. IT MEANT DIFFUSING AUTHORITY, THE RIGHT OF LOWER LEVELS TO MAKE DECISIONS WITHOUT PRIOR REFERENCE TO THE MOSCOW CENTER.

IN BRIEF, THE POLICIES COULD IMPERIL THE KREMLIN'S IRON GRIP ON THE WHOLE COUNTRY. THEY COULD FOSTER SUCH PROBLEMS AS REGIONAL RIVALRIES--EVEN NATIONAL RIVALRIES--WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

ALL THIS THE SO-CALLED ANTI-PARTY GROUP PROTESTED.

EVER SINCE THE 1957 SHOWDOWN KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN TRYING TO HAVE HIS OPPONENTS EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A PUBLIC PUNISHMENT FOR TRYING TO OUST HIM. HE MAY ACHIEVE THAT NOW. BUT ALL THIS WILL HAVE A SHOCKING EFFECT, BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

IN THE U.S.S.R., THE PEOPLE FOR THE FIRST TIME LEARNED DETAILS OF STALIN'S BLOOD PURGES, KNOWN FOR SO LONG TO PEOPLE ABROAD. KHRUSHCHEV'S 1956 DENUNCIATION OF STALIN, IT MUST BE REMEMBERED, WAS NOT PUBLIC PROPERTY IN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

NOW THE MEN WHO FOR SO MANY YEARS COLLABORATED WITH KHRUSHCHEV, BOTH UNDER STALIN AND AFTER STALIN, ARE PARADED PUBLICLY AS MURDERERS AND MONSTERS.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD TO BE SOMEWHAT DESPERATE TO RISK SUCH A SHOCK TO THE PUBLIC OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HE MUST HAVE NEEDED SO BADLY TO WIN OUT THAT APPARENTLY HE FELT THE RISK WAS WORTH THE RESULT.

THE SOVIET PREMIER ALREADY HAS BEEN PURGING HIS MACHINE AT THE LOWER LEVELS BY DISPERSING AND SHIFTING ABOUT THOSE HE DOES NOT TRUST. THE PURGE NOW WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO BEGIN AT THE UPPER LEVELS, THAT WILL CAUSE ADDITIONAL SHOCK, EVEN THOUGH THE PURGES NO LONGER INVOLVE BLOODLETTING.

IN SUCH CONDITIONS THE KREMLIN WILL NEED A PERIOD OF RELATIVE QUIET ABROAD TO PERMIT A MEASURE OF READJUSTMENT. CRISES LIKE THE ONE IN BERLIN MAY BE PERMITTED TO EASE OFF FOR A WHILE.

DB345AES

A62

(AGENCIES OUT)
AMS BUDGET

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN NIGHT LEAD STALIN INTERPRETIVE (520)

BERLIN, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE RECEIVED A REVOLUTIONARY JOLT THROUGH PUBLIC DESTRUCTION OF THE STALIN LEGEND. THE SHOCK AMONG SOVIET PEOPLE AT THE PUBLIC DESCRIPTION OF STALIN AS A HORRIFYING MONSTER IS BOUND TO BE PROFOUND. ONLY TWO YEARS AGO A NEW HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LISTED JOSEPH STALIN, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS AS SELFLESS BUILDERS OF THE SOVIET STATE. THE PEOPLE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S 1956 SPEECH DENOUNCING STALIN. THE EFFECT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BOTH IN THE U.S.S.R. AND ABROAD, IS LIKELY TO BE FAR-REACHING.

KHRUSHCHEV IS NOW IN A POSITION TO TURN SOVIET ATTENTION INWARD TO THE TASK OF BUILDING THE ECONOMY. THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN SPITE OF ITSELF WILL BE CONTRIBUTING TO ITS OWN LESSENED AUTHORITY. AT THE SAME TIME THE PARTY, WILLY NILLY, WILL BE SPURRING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CONSERVATIVE RUSSIAN OUTLOOK WHICH SOME DAY CAN CONCEIVABLY PRODUCE A REVULSION AGAINST DANGEROUS FOREIGN ADVENTURING.

KHRUSHCHEV SAYS COMMUNISM WILL BE BUILT SOMETIME AFTER 1980. WHAT COMES OUT OF ALL THIS, AFTER KHRUSHCHEV IS DEAD AND NEW MEN TAKE OVER, MAY STILL BE CALLED COMMUNISM BUT CONTRAST WITH THE SORT OF EXISTENCE MAPPED OUT FOR THE RUSSIANS BY EITHER LENIN OR KHRUSHCHEV.

AS A RESULT OF THE VICTORY OF THE KHRUSHCHEV GROUP MANY OF THE OLD GUARD COMMUNISTS ARE LIKELY TO BE FIRED FROM TOP PARTY POSITIONS.

YOUNGER MEN COMING INTO CONTROL OF THE PARTY WILL REPRESENT NOT REVOLUTIONARY BOLSHEVISM BUT TODAY'S SOVIET TECHNOCRACY. GENERATIONS REMOVED FROM BOLSHEVISM, THEY WILL BE LESS LIKELY THAN THE OLD GUARD TO PERMIT RIGID DOCTRINE TO GET IN THEIR WAY. THEY WILL WANT TO BUILD UP THE ECONOMY SWIFTLY, TO CEASE HAVING TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE SHABBY STATE OF THE CONSUMER SIDE IN A NATION WHICH CAN SEND MEN HURTLING AROUND THE EARTH.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARGUMENTS THE KHRUSHCHEV SET THREW AT THE OPPOSITION IN THE LONG INTERNAL STRUGGLE WAS THAT IT WAS "AGAINST EVERYTHING NEW."

THE OPPOSITION ATTACKED KHRUSHCHEV'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM, WHICH CALLED FOR A MEASURE OF DECENTRALIZATION TO REMOVE BUREAUCRATIC ROADBLOCKS. IN THE EYES OF THE OLD GUARD, THAT WAS A THREAT TO PARTY AUTHORITY.

FROM ALL APPEARANCES KHRUSHCHEV MUST HAVE WAGED A PRODIGIOUS FIGHT TO RAM THROUGH HIS VICTORY OVER STALIN'S GHOST. IT HAD ITS ECHOES ABROAD, TOO, PARTICULARLY IN RED CHINA, WHOSE LEADERS SUPPORTED THE OLD GUARD BOLSHEVIKS' SIDE OF THE ARGUMENT WHEN IT TOUCHED ON FOREIGN POLICY.

V. M. MOLOTOV, LONG STALIN'S RIGHT HAND, AND MEN LIKE LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND GEORGI MALENKOV PROBABLY BACKED THE CHINESE IN DEPLORING KHRUSHCHEV'S FREE-WHEELING DIPLOMACY, HIS TRIPS ABRROAD, HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER AND KENNEDY.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE COMPROMISES WITHIN THE BLOC, WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY, WITH HIS OWN MILITARY. ALL THIS LIKELY WILL REQUIRE HIM TO CONTINUE A POLICY OF PRESSURE ABROAD, TO CONTINUE RAISING CRISES AND ATTEMPTING TO PUSH THE WEST BACK, STEP BY STEP.

IT WILL TAKE TIME FOR THE LONG-RANGE EFFECTS TO BEGIN SHOWING UP--YEARS, PERHAPS. BUT WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE EMERGING GRADUALLY FROM THE IRON GRIP OF THE KREMLIN, THERE IS REASON TO HOPE THE DEVELOPMENT WILL ENHANCE THE CHANCES OF PEACE.

K535PES

A72 (380)

COMMUNIST INTERPRETIVE

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE 22ND CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SEEMS CERTAIN TO SHAKE COMMUNIST RANKS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

30.24-2113

OSTENSIBLY CALLED TO LAUNCH THE SOVIET UNION ON ITS WAY TO WORLD ECONOMIC SUPREMACY, IT HAS TURNED INTO A TRIAL OF JOSEPH STALIN AND HIS SUPPORTERS, CLIMAXING WITH ACTION TO REMOVE STALIN'S BODY FROM THE LENIN TOMB.

ONLY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND PERHAPS SOME OF HIS CLOSEST AIDES KNOW FOR CERTAIN WHY HE FELT FORCED TO LAY BEFORE THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE WORLD ETAILS OF STALIN'S PURGES, ONE OF THE BLOODIEST EPOCHS IN THIS COUNTRY'S OFTEN BLOODY HISTORY. BY KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN ADMISSION, THE MAN HE WORKED BESIDE FOR NEARLY A GENERATION INSTIGATED THE MURDERS OF THOUSANDS OF PROMINENT SOVIET COMMUNISTS.

POLITICAL LEADERS HERE KNOW HOW DEEPLY ALL THIS WILL SHAKE THE GREAT MASS OF COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THERE ARE SEVEN MILLION COMMUNIST VOTERS IN ITALY, FIVE MILLION IN FRANCE. SOME SURELY WILL BE SHAKEN IN THEIR BELIEFS.

A NUMBER OF ITALIAN CITIES ARE RULED BY COMMUNISTS. PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITIES HAVE TO BE FORMED WITH STRICT ATTENTION TO WHAT POLITICAL BODIES CAN BE BROUGHT TOGETHER WITHOUT STRAYING TOO FAR FROM THE SENTIMENT IN A COUNTRY THAT SENDS COMMUNISTS TO PARLIAMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV MUST HAVE KNOWN WHAT DEEP DISTURBANCES MIGHT BE CAUSED IN COMMUNIST RANKS BY THIS CONGRESS SESSION. THE ITALIANS REMEMBER ALL TOO WELL THAT GREAT BODIES OF LEFT WINGERS LOOKED UPON STALIN AS A GREAT MAN. WHEN HE DIED IT WAS ENOUGH FOR NEWSBOYS TO CRY ONLY "BIG WHISKERS DEAD" TO INDICATE WHAT HAD HAPPENED.

"BIG WHISKERS WILL COME FIX IT" WAS A COMMON REMARK OF ITALIAN YOUNGSTERS--AND SOME OLDSTERS--WHEN THINGS WERE GOING WRONG WHEN STALIN WAS ALIVE.

SUDDENLY, BIG WHISKERS HAS BEEN BRANDED A MAJOR DEMON. WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN TO THE SENTIMENT IN LESSER COUNTRIES WHEN THEY SEE HOW FURIOUSLY KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS HAVE TURNED ON ALBANIA? ALBANIA'S SIN IS DOING WHAT STALIN ONCE DID, AND THAT LITTLE ADRIATIC COUNTRY IS NOW ON THE VERGE OF BEING READ OUT OF THE SOVIET CAMP.

AND WHAT WILL BE THE EFFECT ON THE STRAINED SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE OTHER COMMUNIST COLOSSUS, RED CHINA?

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, THE HEAD RED CHINESE DELEGATE TO THE CONGRESS, EXPRESSED HIS DISAPPROVAL OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS ON THE STALINISTS AND ALBANIA BY REFUSING TO APPLAUD. HE LATER CHIDED KHRUSHCHEV IN AN OPEN MEETING, THEN QUIETLY LEFT MOSCOW TO CONSULT PARTY LEADERS IN PEIPING.

PS634PES

A129

(250)

WITH MOSCOW (A43)

BERLIN, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE STALIN LEGEND WAS DESTROYED TODAY IN MOSCOW, BUT HIS BRONZE STATUE STILL STANDS TALL ON EAST BERLIN'S STALINALLEE.

THIS BROAD STREET, ONCE KNOWN AS THE FRANKFURTER ALLEE, WAS RENAMED FOR THE SOVIET DICTATOR IN 1949. IT BECAME THE SHOW STREET OF THE SOVIET SECTOR, WITH LONG ROWS OF APARTMENT HOUSES IN THE RUSSIAN STYLE.

TODAY THE TILES ARE FALLING OFF THE FACADES, AND A LOT OF REPAIR WORK IS LONG OVERDUE. THE BUILDINGS ARE IMPRESSIVE, THOUGH WEATHER-STAINED AND DRAB. A CHECK THIS MORNING SHOWED THAT NOTHING WAS BEING DONE IMMEDIATELY ABOUT THE STREET OR THE STATUE.

NOTHING MUCH WAS DONE EITHER, DURING THE PREVIOUS DOWNGRADINGS OF STALIN.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS CONTINUED TO BUILD THEIR IRON AND STEEL CITY. AND CALL IT STALINSTADT.

IT WAS DIFFERENT IN SOME OF THE OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES. AT THE START OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT OF 1956, ANGRY YOUNG PEOPLE PULLED DOWN STALIN'S HUGE STATUE AND CUT IT TO PIECES. THE NEARBY AVENUE NAMED FOR HIM WAS RENAMED "THE STREET OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH." THAT TOO HAS BEEN CHANGED, BUT STALIN'S NAME HAS NOT RETURNED. HUNGARY'S STEEL TOWN, SZTALINVAROS, STILL KEEPS ITS NAME BUT THE PLANT IS NOW CALLED THE "DANUBE IRON WORKS."

IN BULGARIA, THE BIG SEASIDE TOWN CALLED STALIN BECAME VARNA ONCE AGAIN AFTER THE FIRST DOWNGRADING OF THE DICTATOR. BUT THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET BLOC THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF TOWNS, PLANTS, STREETS, SQUARES AND PIECES OF SCENERY NAMED AFTER STALIN--BEGINNING WITH STALINGRAD, STALINABAD, STALINO AND STALINOGORSK IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

K1021AED

A82

WITH MOSCOW STALIN

VIENNA, OCT. 30 (AP)--THE DECISION BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TO REMOVE THE BODY OF STALIN FROM RED SQUARE IS EXPECTED TO LEAD TO DISMANTLING OF STALIN STATUES AND RENAMING OF SQUARES AND STREETS THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE.

THE CZECHOSLOVAKS HAVE THE BIGGEST STALIN MEMENTO--A GIANT STALIN STATUE ABOVE THE MOLDAU RIVER.

HUNGARY, HEADED BY JANOS KADAR WHO WAS ONCE A VICTIM OF THE STALINISTS HIMSELF, HAS ALREADY RENAMED THE STALIN SQUARE IN BUDAPEST. BUT THERE IS STILL THE INDUSTRIAL TOWN OF STALINVAROS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY WHICH HAD BRIEFLY TAKEN BACK ITS OLD NAME OF DUNAPENTELE DURING THE 1956 UPRISING.

ROMANIA ALSO HAS SOME STALIN SQUARES, ALLEYS AND STREETS IN ITS CAPITAL, BUCHAREST. ON THE OTHER HAND, ONE STALIN DISTRICT NAMED STALIN ALREADY HAS BEEN RENAMED.

PS721PES

A101 (200)

WITH MOSCOW AND VIENNA STALIN

BY GEORGE SYVERTSEN

WARSAW, OCT. 30 (AP)--POLES REACTED WITH SMUG SATISFACTION TODAY AT THE NEWS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S DECISION TO CONSIGN STALIN'S GHOST AS WELL AS HIS BODY TO THE COMMUNIST LIMBO.

"I SEE THEY ARE FINALLY GETTING IN STEP WITH THE REST OF US," SAID ONE POLE WITH A TRACE OF BITTERNESS.

THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN HAS BEEN A ACCOMPLISHED FACT IN POLAND SINCE 1956 WHEN WLADYSLAW GOMULKA'S NATIONALIST WING TOOK OVER THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

STALINOGROD, POLAND'S LARGEST INDUSTRIAL AND MINING ENTER IN THE SOUTH, GOT BACK ITS OLD POLISH NAME, KATOWICE. ALEJE STALINA IN WARSAW WAS PHANGED BACK TO ITS PRE-WAR NAME, ALEJE UJAZDOWSKI. AND THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF WARSAW'S STALINIST SKYSCRAPER WAS RENAMED PLAC DEFILAD.

PORTRAITS AND STATUES OF STALIN DISAPPEARED FROM ALL PUBLIC BUILDINGS. THE MOVEMENT SPREAD ALL OVER THE COUNTRY UNTIL ALMOST NO TRACE OF STALIN'S MEMORY REMAINED. HIS NAME IS ALMOST NEVER MENTIONED IN THE PRESS AND HIS REIGN IS USUALLY ONLY REFERRED TO OBSCURELY.

BOTH WARSAW NEWSPAPERS, EXPRESS WIECZORNY AND KURIER POLSKI, HOWEVER, BROKE THIS CONVENTION TONIGHT TO PUBLISH FRONT PAGE MOSCOW DISPATCHES ABOUT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY DECISION TO REMOVE STALIN'S BODY FROM RED SQUARE.

PS838PED

A7

WITH STALIN (170)

MOSCOW, OCT. 30 (AP)--THE 22ND CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WENT ON RECORD TODAY AS ACCUSING JOSEPH STALIN OF "MASS PERSECUTION OF HONEST SOVIET PEOPLE."

THE ACCUSATION WAS CONTAINED IN THE RESOLUTION ORDERING THE REMOVAL OF STALIN'S BODY FROM ITS PLACE BESIDE LENIN IN THE TOMB ON RED SQUARE.

THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT OF WHAT IT MEANT: STALIN, AS LEADER OF THE SOVIET UNION AND WORLD COMMUNISM, MURDERED HIS OPPONENTS BY THE THOUSANDS.

KHRUSHCHEV SPELLED THIS OUT IN HIS SPEECH TO THE CONGRESS FRIDAY WHEN HE CHARGED "THOUSANDS OF ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT PEOPLE" PERISHED IN STALIN PURGES BEFORE WORLD WAR II. HE WENT ON TO CITE CASES OF SOVIET OFFICIALS BEING ASSASSINATED AT STALIN'S ORDER.

OTHERS PARADED TO THE STAND TO DO THE SAME.

FOR YEARS THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THESE VICTIMS OF STALIN'S REIGN HAD DIED NATURAL DEATHS. NOW, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE SOVIET PRESS IS FREELY PUBLISHING SPEECHES BY KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS ACCUSING STALIN OF HEINOUS CRIMES.

LIKE THE WEATHER, STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR IS NOW OPEN TO FREE DISCUSSION IN THE SOVIET UNION.

K134PES

A142

(230)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, OCT. 30 (AP)--THE MOVING OF STALIN'S BODY MAY NOT BE THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHIFTED ONE OF THE MUMMIFIED OCCUPANTS OF THE MAUSOLEUM IN RED SQUARE.

DURING THE WAR, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CLOSED THE TOMB. IT WAS WIDELY REPORTED AND BELIEVED THAT THE RUSSIANS MOVED LENIN WHEN THE GERMANS DROVE WITHIN 14 MILES OF THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS IN RUSSIA AT THE TIME.

RUSSIANS SAID AMONG THEMSELVES THAT THE BODY WAS TAKEN FAR FROM THE FRONT, POSSIBLY TO SVERDLOVSK.

ONCE DURING THE WAR, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WAS ASKED WHAT HAD BECOME OF LENIN'S BODY.

HIS CRYPTIC REPLY WAS:

"LENIN IS ALWAYS WITH US."

STALIN'S BODY WAS PUT IN THE TOMB IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING HIS FUNERAL MARCH 9, 1953.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS THEN A LITTLE KNOWN MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. GEORGI MALENKOV, L. P. BERIA AND MOLOTOV DELIVERED FUNERAL ORATIONS. MOLOTOV CHOKED UP ON A COUPLE OF SENTENCES, AND AT THE END HE WAS SOBBING.

WHEN HE FINISHED, A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHISPERED AN INVITATION TO SEVERAL FOREIGN DIPLOMATS TO ENTER THE TOMB.

THE CORRESPONDENT TAGGED ALONG AND SAW SOMETHING THAT HAS MYSTIFIED HIM EVER SINCE.

OFF TO ONE SIDE IN THE TOMB WAS AN OLD WOODEN TABLE.

ATOP IT WERE A HALF-EMPTY VODKA BOTTLE AND TWO SMALL GLASSES, THE SORT RUSSIANS USE FOR MAKING TOASTS.

THE FIVE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WHO HAD ENTERED THE TOMB CONCLUDED THAT TWO PEOPLE HAD BEEN DOWN IN THE TOMB BESIDE THE BODIES DRINKING TOASTS. NO ONE HAS EVER HINTED AS TO WHO MIGHT HAVE BEEN LIFTING THEIR GLASSES, OR TO WHAT.

K1113AES

B109KX (Q)

(200)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 30 (AP)--PUBLISHER RALPH MCGILL OF THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA'S REMOVAL OF STALIN'S BODY WAS BIGGER NEWS THAN THE EXPLOSION OF A MONSTER SOVIET BOMB. IN AN INFORMAL TALK WITH NEWSMEN BEFORE RECEIVING A DISTINGUISHED

ACHIEVEMENT AWARD FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM, MCGILL SAID:

"THE MOVEMENT OF STALIN'S BODY FROM THE MAUSOLEUM INDICATES A WHO-KNOWS-WHAT SHIFT IN POLICY IN RUSSIA. WE WON'T KNOW UNTIL LATER, OF COURSE, BUT IT SEEMS VERY SIGNIFICANT TO ME."

HENRY LUCE, PRESIDENT OF TIME-LIFE, AND WALTER CRONKITE OF CBS TELEVISION, WHO ALSO RECEIVED AWARDS FROM USC AT A BANQUET TONIGHT, AGREED WITH MCGILL.

MCGILL ALSO SAID HE WAS CONCERNED WITH AN INCREASING NOTE OF STRIDENCY RATHER THAN THOUGHTFULNESS IN WESTERN NATIONS' POLITICAL AFFAIRS RECENTLY.

"FREE COUNTRIES ARE PRETTY GOOD AT LIBERTY," HE SAID, "BUT NOT VERY GOOD AT UNITY, WHEREAS TOTALITARIAN STATES ARE GOOD AT UNITY BUT NOT AT LIBERTY."

REGARDING THE AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNISM SCHOOLS, MCGILL SAID HE IS FOR "SUPER PATRIOTS" HAVING THEIR SAY BUT POINTED OUT THAT MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS AT AN ALL-TIME LOW IN THE UNITED STATES.

"MY ONLY ARGUMENT WITH THE SUPER-PATRIOTS IS THEIR TENDENCY TO DO TOO MUCH TO MAKE AMERICANS AFRAID OF EACH OTHER. WESTERN CIVILIZATION WAS BUILT ON THE JUDEO-CHRISTIAN TRADITION OF LOVE THY NEIGHBOR, BUT IT IS NOT DOING A VERY GOOD JOB IN THAT FIELD," HE SAID.

VX1016PCS

A30

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, OCT. 30 (AP)-U.S. TRUCKS AND JEEPS CARRYING ARMED SOLDIERS IN BATTLE DRESS MOVED ACROSS SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY FROM BERLIN TODAY WITHOUT RUSSIAN INTERFERENCE.

THE CONVOYS MAY HAVE BEEN A U.S. PROBE OF RUSSIAN INTENTIONS IN THE INFLAMED BERLIN CRISIS. BUT THE U.S. COMMAND IN BERLIN SAID THE TROOPS WERE HEADED BACK TO WEST GERMANY IN A ROUTINE REPLACEMENT OPERATION.

WEST BERLIN BORDER POLICE SAID IT WAS HIGHLY UNUSUAL FOR U.S. TROOPS TO TRAVEL THE 110-MILE AUTOBAHN FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY IN BATTLE-READY ARRAY, WITH CAMOUFLAGE NETS OVER THEIR STEEL HELMETS.

THE MOVEMENT OF U.S. TROOPS FOLLOWED INCIDENTS YESTERDAY AND EARLY TODAY IN WHICH SOVIET OFFICERS TURNED BACK U.S. ARMY MILITARY ASSISTANCE VEHICLES ENTERING THE EXPRESS HIGHWAY FROM BERLIN. THREE WERE HALTED, THE LAST SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

THE VEHICLES ARE UNARMED AND PROVIDE HELP FOR U.S. TRAVELERS WHO HAVE CAR OR OTHER TROUBLE ON THE AUTOBAHN. THE RUSSIANS INSIST THE VEHICLES ARE NOT NECESSARY.

AT 9 A.M. FOUR JEEPS AND EIGHT TRUCKS STARTED DOWN THE HIGHWAY. THEY ARRIVED SAFELY AT HELMSTEDT IN WESTERN GERMANY. THREE OTHER CONVOYS LEFT BEFORE DARK. AT LEAST ONE TRUCK HAD A MACHINE GUN MOUNTED ON IT.

THE U.S. ARMY IN BERLIN SAID THE TROOPS MOVING OUT WERE PART OF COMPANY D, 12TH ENGINEER BATTALION. RUSHED HERE AUG. 20 ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ORDER TO REINFORCE THE BERLIN GARRISON. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOVEMENT ACTUALLY BEGAN YESTERDAY AND THE COMPANY WAS BEING RETURNED TO ITS BASE AT MANNHEIM.

THEY WILL BE REPLACED BY COMPANY A OF THE 20TH ENGINEER BATTALION, ARRIVING FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE IN THE STRENGTH OF THE 6,500-MAN AMERICAN GARRISON.

ATTENTION SHIFTED TO THE HIGHWAY LINKING WEST BERLIN WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD AS EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE TENSE BORDER-CROSSING DISPUTE WITHIN BERLIN ITSELF WERE TAKEN OVER BY WASHINGTON.

THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS REPORTED THERE, MAY AGREE TO U.S. CIVILIAN OFFICIALS SHOWING IDENTIFICATION TO EAST GERMAN POLICE, IF SOVIET CITIZENS SHOW THEIRS IN WEST BERLIN.

30.24-2115

IT WAS AMERICAN INSISTENCE THAT U.S. GOVERNMENT CIVILIANS NOT SHOW THEIR IDENTIFICATION TO THE EAST GERMANS THAT BROUGHT U.S. AND SOVIET TANKS MUZZLE TO MUZZLE IN BERLIN LAST WEEKEND.

ONE REASON ADVANCED IN BERLIN FOR AMERICAN READINESS TO MAKE SUCH A DEAL: THE BRINGING IN OF SOVIET TANKS OVER THE WEEKEND PROVED THE U.S. CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIETS ACTUALLY RUN EAST BERLIN, NOT THE EAST GERMANS. ONCE THAT WAS SHOWN, A DIPLOMAT SUGGESTED, THE AMERICANS COULD AFFORD TO BRING THEIR POLICY INTO LINE WITH THE BRITISH AND STILL NOT LOSE FACE.

BRITISH CIVILIAN OFFICIALS HAVE LONG BEEN UNDER ORDERS TO SHOW IDENTIFICATION TO EAST GERMAN POLICE IF NECESSARY, EVEN THOUGH BRITAIN--LIKE THE UNITED STATES--DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

YESTERDAY THE EAST GERMAN POLICE TURNED BACK TWO BRITISH SIGHTSEEING BUSES FROM THE ENTRY TO EAST BERLIN BECAUSE THE CIVILIANS INSIDE WOULD SHOW ONLY THE OUTSIDE OF THEIR PASSPORTS THROUGH THE BUS WINDOWS. WHEN THEY SHOWED THE PAGES WITH PICTURES ON THEM, THEY WERE ALLOWED THROUGH.

THINGS WERE QUIET AT THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING POINT WHERE TROUBLE AROSE LAST WEEK. SOVIET TANKS STAYED HOLED UP IN THE RUINS OF AN EAST BERLIN PALACE. AMERICAN TANKS TOOK UP POSITIONS IN A VACANT LOT ABOUT 500 YARDS FROM THE BORDER POINT. THE AMERICANS PITCHED TENTS AND TOLD INQUIRERS THEY HAD NO IDEA HOW LONG THEY WOULD BE ON DUTY.

ALONG THE 25-MILE BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED THE LONG JOB OF MOVING FAMILIES OUT OF HOUSES OFFERING TOO GOOD A CHANCE OF ESCAPE. IN SOME PLACES, MASONS WERE WALLING UP EVEN THE THIRD FLOOR WINDOWS OF TENEMENTS.

K325PES

A70WX (NL U-S.)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-BERLIN (340)
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON HAD A MEETING AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW SUNDAY ON THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION ALONG THE EAST-WEST BORDER IN BERLIN, TOP-RANKING OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THIS WAS THE SECOND KREMLIN CONFERENCE IN 48 HOURS ON THIS ISSUE. THOMPSON THIS TIME CALLED ON V. V. KUZNETSOV, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER. ON FRIDAY, HE SAW FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE, REPORTING ON THE SUNDAY DISCUSSIONS, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WAS THOMPSON HIMSELF OR ONE OF HIS AIDES WHO CALLED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. HE SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WERE ON "IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES ON THE GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL."

THE PROBLEM OF "IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES" LAST WEEK BROUGHT AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN TANKS TO THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING POINT, THE ONLY ONE OPEN TO ALLIED PERSONNEL IN THE DIVIDED CITY.

ON FRIDAY, THOMPSON PROTESTED AGAINST EAST GERMAN REQUESTS THAT U.S. OFFICIALS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES SHOULD IDENTIFY THEMSELVES WHEN COMING TO EAST BERLIN. GROMYKO ANSWERED WITH A COUNTER-PROTEST AGAINST U.S. ARMED ESCORTS ACCOMPANYING AMERICAN CIVILIAN OFFICIALS ENTERING THE CITY'S SOVIET SECTOR.

WHITE SAID THE FRIDAY CONFERENCE WAS "INITIAL" AND CALLED IT "UNSATISFACTORY."

THE SECOND CONFERENCE WAS INITIATED BY THOMPSON, WHO RECEIVED NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON OVER THE WEEKEND. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THESE NEW INSTRUCTIONS WERE.

THE REASON FOR THIS SECRECY, OFFICIALS SAID, IS THAT THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THE TIME HAS COME TO RETURN FROM THE WEEK-LONG DRAMA ON BERLIN'S STREETS TO QUIET DIPLOMACY.

THE UNITED STATES FEELS, THESE OFFICIALS ADDED, THAT ITS ACTIONS, INCLUDING THE DEMONSTRATION OF TANKS AND THE FORAY OF JEEPS, WERE SUCCESSFUL AND THAT NOW THE FRUITS OF THESE OPERATIONS HAVE TO BE REAPED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF A REPORTED BARGAIN -- OFFERING U.S. ACCEPTANCE OF CONTROL OF IDENTIFICATION PAPERS OF AMERICAN CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE SHOULD RUSSIAN OFFICIALS SUBMIT TO A SIMILAR PROCEDURE AND IDENTIFY THEMSELVES TO WEST BERLIN POLICE.

THIS IDEA, OFFICIALS SAID, IS ONE OF THE MANY DOZENS WHICH CAME UP IN THE DAILY MEETINGS OF THE AMBASSADORIAL STEERING GROUP AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THOMPSON GOT NO INSTRUCTIONS TO BRING IT UP IN HIS TALKS WITH GROMYKO AND KUZNETSOV.

OFFICIALS ALSO SAID IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD ISSUE AN ASSESSMENT OF THE THOMPSON-KUZNETSOV CONFERENCE, AS IT DID ON FRIDAY AFTER THE ENVOY'S MEETING WITH GROMYKO.

"I AM NOT GOING INTO A DAILY ELABORATION," WHITE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
JA623PED

B46 Q (150)

BERLIN, OCT. 30 (AP)--U.S. TANK CREWS NEAR BERLIN'S COLD WAR FRONTIER PITCHED TENTS TONIGHT AND SETTLED DOWN FOR WHAT MIGHT BE A LONG STAY.

THE TANK CREWS HAD BEEN SLEEPING INSIDE THEIR PATTON MEDIUM TANKS SINCE THE BORDER SHOWDOWN WITH SOVIET ARMOR FRIDAY NIGHT AND SATURDAY. NOW THEY ARE BIVOUACKED JUST OFF FRIEDRICHSTRASSE, ABOUT 500 YARDS BACK OF CHECKPOINT CHARLIE AT THE BORDER CROSSING WHICH LEADS TO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

"YOUR GUESS IS AS GOOD AS MINE HOW LONG WE'LL BE HERE," SAID TANK COMMANDER MAJ. THOMAS TYREE OF (504 ST. CLAIR ST.) GROSSE POINT, MICH. "THEY PROBABLY KNOW ONLY AT THE VERY TOP AND MAYBE THEY HAVEN'T EVEN DECIDED YET."

THE 11 TANKS WERE CLUSTERED IN AN EMPTY LOT SOMEWHAT NEARER THE BORDER THAN SOVIET TANKS ON THE OTHER SIDE.

THE CREWS ALL BELONG TO COMPANY F OF THE 40TH ARMORED FORCE. THEY STRUNG A NET BETWEEN TWO TANKS AND PLAYED A GAME OF VOLLEY BALL. THEN THEY GOT OUT THEIR MESS GEAR AND HAD SUPPER OF BAKED HAM, CORN ON THE COB, SWEET POTATOES, SALAD, BLACK BREAD, MILK, COFFEE AND COOKIES.

PK530PES

A115 (130)

WITH BERLIN

PARIS, OCT. 30 (AP)--FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY TWO WEST GERMAN FIGHTER PILOTS WHO LANDED IN THE FRENCH SECTOR OF BERLIN LAST MONTH HAVE BEEN TURNED BACK TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID THE PAIR WERE BROUGHT TO PARIS AFTER AN INQUIRY INTO THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THEIR FLIGHT, AND THEN HANDED OVER TO THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY HERE. HE SAID THE INQUIRY DISCLOSED THAT THE PILOTS HAD VEERED TOWARD BERLIN BECAUSE OF A NAVIGATIONAL ERROR AND THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR CHARGING THEM WITH VIOLATING AIR SPACE REGULATIONS.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME REACTED ANGRILY. THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN, SAID THE FRENCH ACT WAS "AN ILLEGAL EVASION" OF THE EAST GERMAN REQUEST TO QUESTION THE PILOTS. THE TWO WEST GERMAN PLANES WERE STILL IN STORAGE AT TEGEL AIRFIELD IN BERLIN.
DA937AES

A57

NIGHT LEAD FINLAND (250)

MOSCOW, OCT. 30 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CALLED ON FINLAND TO JOIN IN DEFENSE MEASURES AGAINST WHAT IT TERMED A MOUNTING MILITARY THREAT FROM WEST GERMANY.

IN ONE OF THE STRONGEST NOTES TO THE HELSINKI GOVERNMENT IN YEARS, MOSCOW ALSO INCLUDED HARSH ATTACKS AGAINST FINLAND'S SCANDINAVIAN NEIGHBORS AND ACCUSED THEM OF COMPLICITY WITH WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS. FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO HANDED THE NOTE TO FINNISH AMBASSADOR EERO VUORI. IT URGED IMMEDIATE CONSULTATIONS ON DEFENSE MEASURES UNDER TERMS OF THE 1947 SOVIET-FINNISH PACT.

THE DEMAND APPEARED TO BE A FIRST STEP TOWARD BRINGING THE LITTLE COUNTRY OF 4.5 MILLION PEOPLE INTO LINE WITH THE WARSAW PACT MILITARY BLOC, POSSIBLY FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF SOVIET MILITARY BASES ON FINNISH SOIL.

UNDER THE 1947 TREATY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH INVADED FINLAND IN 1939, LEASED THE PORKKALA BASE NEAR HELSINKI FOR 50 YEARS. BUT THE BASE WAS TURNED BACK TO FINLAND FIVE YEARS AGO.

MOSCOW'S NOTE CITED "RISING WEST GERMAN MILITARISM" AS THE REASON FOR JOINT DEFENSE TALKS.

IT SAID WEST GERMANY IS HIDING BEHIND THE NATO FLAG AND TRYING TO GET NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND ALLEGED THAT WEST GERMAN REVENGE-SEEKERS ALREADY HAVE RECEIVED BASES FROM SCANDINAVIAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE NOTE ACCUSED NORWAY AND DENMARK OF BEING INVOLVED IN WEST GERMAN MILITARY PLOTS AND LASHED OUT AT WHAT IT CALLED LEADING CIRCLES OF SWEDEN.

MOSCOW'S MOVE APPEARED TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO PUSH THE FINNS INTO A TIGHT DIPLOMATIC CORNER. SINCE WORLD WAR II, FINLAND HAS TRIED TO STEER A NEUTRAL COURSE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, MAINTAINING FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH BOTH.

PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN RECENTLY VISITED THE SOVIET UNION AND IS CURRENTLY WINDING UP A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

FINLAND ALSO HAS STRONG HISTORIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES WITH THE OTHER SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS. NEARLY 10 PER CENT OF FINLAND'S POPULATION IS SWEDISH-SPEAKING.

K516PES

A119 (160)

HONOLULU, OCT. 30 (AP)--PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND TODAY ORDERED HIS FOREIGN MINISTER TO RETURN TO HELSINKI IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S REQUEST TO FINLAND FOR A JOINT DEFENSE EFFORT AGAINST WEST GERMANY.

THE DECISION FOLLOWED A TELEPHONE TALK BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER AHTI KARJALAINEN, AT HAMOA BEACH ON MAUI ISLAND, AND FINNISH U.N. AMBASSADOR ENCKELL.

KEKKONEN, KARJALAINEN AND THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS AIDE, MAX JAKOBSON, CONFERRED ON THE BEACH AFTER THE PHONE CONVERSATION AND THE DECISION WAS REACHED THAT KARJALAINEN WOULD RETURN TO HELSINKI IMMEDIATELY.

KEKKONEN, HIS WIFE, AND A GROUP OF FINNISH OFFICIALS ARE WINDING UP A U.S. TOUR WITH A VISIT TO HAWAII.

KEKKONEN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE SOVIET REQUEST AND SAID ANY COMMENT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM HELSINKI. DURING HIS U.S. TOUR THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID MAINTAINING GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS THE KEY TO HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY.

JAKOBSON SAID THE GROUP WOULD NOT CUT SHORT THE VISIT HERE. KEKKONEN IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO LOS ANGELES TOMORROW THEN RETURN TO HELSINKI.

PS931PES

A176AX

(400)

TAMPA, FLA., OCT. 30 (AP)--THE TAMPA TRIBUNE QUOTED GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET AS SAYING TONIGHT THAT BERLIN AND LAOS ARE LOST, SOUTH VIET NAM HAS ONLY A 50-50 CHANCE AND "I WOULD HAVE FIRED ADLAI STEVENSON" OVER THE CUBAN INVASION FIASCO.

VAN FLEET, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, WAS CALLED

BACK TO ACTIVE DUTY TO SUPERVISE THE TRAINING OF ARMY UNITS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE. HE IS TO REPORT AT FT. BRAGG, N.C., TOMORROW. VAN FLEET DEPARTED FROM A TALK ON FLORIDA'S WATER RESOURCES AT A MEETING OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND WATERWAYS COMMITTEE IN NEARBY LAKE LAND, THE TRIBUNE SAID. THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED VAN FLEET AS SAYING BERLIN WAS LOST WHEN "THEY MADE THE AGREEMENT AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II." THE TRIBUNE QUOTED VAN FLEET AS SAYING "I WOULD NOT LIKE TO READ TOMORROW THAT WHICH I SAY TONIGHT." THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT ADDED: THE GENERAL ENDORSED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S STAND TO FIGHT FOR THE "PRINCIPLE" OF BERLIN BUT EXPLAINED THAT THE PRESIDENT DID NOT SAY HE WOULD FIGHT FOR THE CITY. "THE WEST GERMANS AND THE FRENCH ARE THE ONES WHO HAVE INSISTED ON A STRONG STAND ON THE BERLIN QUESTION, AND WEST GERMANY IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST TRADERS WITH THE RED BLOC NATIONS," VAN FLEET SAID. "NEITHER WEST GERMANY NOR THE FRENCH WILL FIGHT WITH US IN BERLIN, AND I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD FIGHT FOR THEM." THE BRITISH, HE SAID, HAVE ALWAYS BEEN AFRAID OF A STRONG GERMANY AND WOULD LIKE TO KEEP IT DIVIDED. VAN FLEET SAID LAOS IS LOST, POINTING OUT IT IS LANDLOCKED WITH NO DIRECT ACCESS FOR OUR SUPPLIES, AND THE PEOPLE ARE DIVIDED. "UNLESS THE COUNTRY CAN UNITE WITH A SPIRIT OF NATIONAL PRIDE, AID IS USELESS," HE SAID. VIET NAM, HE ADDED, HAS A STRONG NATIONAL PRIDE, "BUT A WHITE FACE HAS NO PLACE IN THAT COUNTRY." THE GENERAL SAID HE HAD RECENTLY RETURNED FROM SOUTH VIET NAM. HE SUGGESTED USING OTHER ASIAN TROOPS IF THE FORCES OF VIET NAM ARE TO BE SUPPLEMENTED. HE SAID WHITE TROOPS WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A HOOK TO HANG THEIR PROPAGANDA ON AND WOULD DO MORE TO UNITE THE ASIANS BEHIND THEM.

VAN FLEET SAID STEVENSON, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, "SHOULD HAVE BEEN FIRED WHEN HE SAID HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THE ARMED ACTION BY THIS COUNTRY AGAINST (FIDEL) CASTRO DURING THE ILL-FATED CUBAN INVASION."

VAN FLEET SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED ABOUT THE CUBAN INVASION PREPARATIONS THROUGH THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THIS COUNTRY SPONSORED THE INVASION, GAVE FULL NAVY ESCORT AND AIR COVER TO AND FROM TRAINING BASES THAT THIS COUNTRY ESTABLISHED BUT WITHDREW SUPPORT WHEN THE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. REFUSED TO STAND BEHIND PLANS TO GIVE DIRECT SUPPORT TO THE LANDING FORCE, VAN FLEET SAID, ADDING:

"THAT'S WHEN I WOULD HAVE FIRED HIM."

KY125AES NM

A41KX

PMS BUDGET (400)

RADIOACTIVE WASTE

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SINCENCE WRITER

HONOLULU, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE NAVY WILL CONDUCT HISTORY'S LONGEST "GARBAGE COLLECTION" TO ASSURE STRICT AMERICAN ADHERENCE TO A NEW INTERNATIONAL TREATY INVOLVING ICE-CAPPED ANTARCTICA, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

RADIOACTIVE WASTES FROM TWO NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS TO BE BUILT IN THE WORLD'S COLDEST CONTINENT WILL BE PICKED UP, PERHAPS TWICE A YEAR, BY SHIPS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THESE NUCLEAR ASHES WILL BE HAULED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR BURIAL IN SPECIAL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR "CEMETERIES"--OR DISPOSED OF IN SHIELDED CONTAINERS AT SEA.

ROUNDTRIPS FOR COLLECTING THIS COMPONENT OF THE "GARBAGE" OF THE ATOMIC AGE WILL BE ABOUT 24,000 MILES, SAID CAPT. EDWARD CONRAD OF THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO STOPPED HERE EN ROUTE TO THE ANTARCTIC.

30.24-2117

SOURCE OF THE GARBAGE WILL BE A REACTOR NEAR THE COAST OF THE CONTINENT AND ANOTHER DEEP INLAND, DESIGNED TO FURNISH LIGHT, HEAT AND POWER FOR TWO KEY AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS. THE REACTORS WILL REDUCE THE NEED FOR HAULING FUEL OIL TO THE OFTEN ICELOCKED CONTINENT.

THE NEED TO HAUL AWAY THE WASTES ARISES FROM A TREATY UNDER WHICH 12 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, PLEDGED TO PRESERVE ANTARCTICA FOR PEACEFUL SCIENTIFIC PURPOSES ONLY.

NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS ARE BANNED. AND THE CONDUCTING OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES--AND THE DUMPING OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES--ARE BANNED, AT LEAST UNTIL SOME INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

CONRAD TOLD ABOUT THE "GARBAGE COLLECTION" IN AN INTERVIEW AS A PLANE CARRYING A CONTINGENT OF NEWSMEN STOPPED HERE EN ROUTE TO THE SEVENTH ANNUAL NAVY-NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION EXPEDITION TO ANTARCTICA.

CONRAD, A PASSENGER ABOARD THE SAME PLANE, IS HEADING FOR THE ANTARCTIC TO INSPECT THE SITE AND BUILDING PREPARATIONS TO HOUSE THE FIRST REACTOR.

THIS WILL BE AT MCMURDO SOUND ON THE ROSS SEA, ONE OF THE ROUGHEST WATERWAYS IN THE WORLD.

THE REACTOR, SLATED TO GENERATE 1.5 MILLION WATTS OF POWER, ENOUGH TO POWER A VILLAGE OF 1,500 PERSONS, IS TO BE HAULED TO MCMURDO IN PRE-FABRICATED SECTIONS ON THE NAVY CARGO SHIP ARNEB, LEAVING DAVISVILLE, R.I., NEXT WEEK. THE REACTOR WAS BUILT BY THE MARTIN COMPANY OF BALTIMORE.

IT IS DUE TO REACH THE ANTARCTIC AROUND DEC. 15 AND BEGIN GENERATING NUCLEAR ENERGY IN MARCH OF NEXT YEAR. IT IS TO BE PUT INTO OPERATIONAL USE THE FOLLOWING OCTOBER.

THE SECOND REACTOR, PROPOSED TO GENERATE 1 MILLION WATTS, HAS NOT BEEN BUILT. IT'S SCHEDULED TO BE LOCATED AT THE BYRD STATION ONLY 700 MILES FROM THE SOUTH POLE. SHIPMENT IS PLANNED FOR LATE 1963, WITH INITIAL OPERATION IN MARCH 1964.

JF1213ACS

A6WX

(530) PMS BUDGET

MILITARY SHELTERS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, NOW CUSTODIAN OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE FALLOUT SHELTER PROGRAM, HAS DECIDED THE MILITARY SHOULD DO SOMETHING ABOUT PROVIDING PROTECTION FOR ITS OWN PEOPLE.

SINCE THE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SHELTER PROGRAM LAST SUMMER, IT HAS BEEN BUSY TELLING CIVILIANS HOW TO BUILD THEIR OWN SHELTERS -- AND HAS DONE VIRTUALLY NOTHING ABOUT INCREASING THE HANDFUL OF SHELTERS THE MILITARY HAD BUILT BEFORE THE NATIONAL EFFORT BEGAN.

IN A NEW MEMORANDUM WHICH CAME TO LIGHT TODAY, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL L. GILPATRIC TOLD THE SERVICE SECRETARIES AND HIS OWN MANPOWER AND INSTALLATIONS OFFICIALS THAT:

"STUDY SHOULD BE INITIATED PROMPTLY TO DETERMINE ACTIONS WHICH ARE AVAILABLE TO SERVE THE DUAL PURPOSE OF PROTECTING PERSONNEL AND OFFERING TANGIBLE EVIDENCE THAT THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TAKES CIVIL DEFENSE SERIOUSLY."

GILPATRIC WROTE THAT THERE IS "GROWING PUBLIC INTEREST IN ANY EVIDENCE, OR LACK OF IT, THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE ARMED SERVICES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ARE TAKING CIVIL DEFENSE MEASURES."

FEDERAL LEADERSHIP WILL BE ENHANCED GILPATRIC SAID, BY "CONCRETE AND VISIBLE STEPS BY THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, DEPENDENTS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES."

AS A MATTER OF FACT, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE HAS EXISTED SINCE JULY 1960 WHICH AT ONE POINT SAYS WITH REFERENCE TO GOVERNMENT-OWNED OR GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED HOUSING THAT "FALLOUT PROTECTION SHOULD BE PROVIDED MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN BOTH NEW AND EXISTING CONSTRUCTION."

ELSEWHERE, THE 1960 STATEMENT OF POLICY DECLARES THAT: "THE NATION IS NOT DEFENDED IN FACT BY ALL READILY AVAILABLE MEANS OF DEFENSE IF CIVIL DEFENSE MEASURES ARE INADEQUATE OR NEGLECTED" AND THAT "THE VULNERABILITY OF OUR CIVIL DEFENSE STRUCTURE IMPAIRS THE CAPABILITIES OF EXISTING MILITARY FORCES TO SERVE THEIR INTENDED PURPOSES."

HOWEVER, THE MILITARY'S PROGRAM HASN'T GONE MUCH BEYOND THE ISSUING OF THE POLICY STATEMENT MORE THAN A YEAR AGO AND THE NEW, PRODDING MEMORANDUM BY GILPATRIC.

A FEW POSTS, CAMPS AND STATIONS HAVE BEGUN AN ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE SHELTER SPACE FOR MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, AND COURSES ON RADIATION SAFETY PROCEDURE ARE BEING TAUGHT. THERE IS NO MONEY IN THE CURRENT FISCAL 1962 BUDGET FOR SUCH SHELTERS, ALTHOUGH IT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO SHIFT FUNDS FROM OTHER PROGRAMS.

GILPATRIC HIMSELF HAS PROVIDED SOME TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF INTEREST. HE HAS BUILT TWO FALLOUT SHELTERS, ONE AT HIS HOME HERE, ANOTHER AT A SUMMER HOME.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA HASN'T BUILT A SHELTER BECAUSE, AS HE EXPLAINS, HE LIVES IN A RENTED HOME HERE ON WHICH THE LEASE EXPIRES NEXT JANUARY. ADAM YARMOLINSKY, MCNAMARA'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT IN CHARGE OF CIVIL DEFENSE, IS BUILDING A SHELTER.

THE FEW REALLY BIG RADIATION-TIGHT FALLOUT SHELTERS THE MILITARY NOW HAS ACTUALLY ARE DESIGNED FOR PERSONNEL WHO WOULD HAVE DIRECT PART IN THE COMMAND MACHINERY OR THE LAUNCHING OF WEAPONS.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND NEAR OMAHA, NEB., IS UNDERGROUND, PROTECTED AGAINST BOMB BLAST AS WELL AS FALLOUT.

THE "ALTERNATE PENTAGON," LOCATED IN A CAVERN UNDER A MOUNTAIN NEAR THE MARYLAND-PENNSYLVANIA BORDER, IS A STOUT, FALLOUT-PROTECTED PLACE. THE PENTAGON ITSELF, WITH A DAILY POPULATION OF ABOUT 27,000, HAS A COMMAND POST LOCATED IN A SUB-BASEMENT, BUT NOT CONSTRUCTED WITH ANY PARTICULAR GUARANTEE AGAINST RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION ENTERING THROUGH VENTILATION DUCTS. THERE IS ANOTHER ALTERNATE HEADQUARTERS NOT TOO FAR FROM WASHINGTON WITH FALLOUT SHELTER FEATURES.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS HAD AN AIR RAID SHELTER SINCE THE DAYS OF WORLD WAR II.

THE UNDERGROUND SITES AT WHICH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES ARE LOCATED HAVE FALLOUT PROTECTION FEATURES.

A FEW OPERATIONAL COMMAND HEADQUARTERS FOR THE SERVICES IN THE FIELD HAVE SHELTERS.

BUT IN EACH CASE, THESE SHELTERS ARE FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF PROTECTING A FEW INDIVIDUALS WHO MUST MAKE DECISIONS, TRANSMIT COMMANDS OR FIRE WEAPONS.

A104 (AGENCIES OUT)

NEW YORK, OCT. 30 (AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAYS A BOOKLET WITH TIPS ON FALLOUT SHELTERS WILL BE PUT IN EVERY MAILBOX IN THE NATION NEXT MONTH.

THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE, THE MAGAZINE SAID, WILL SEND 60 MILLION BOOKLETS TO ALL POSTOFFICES ACROSS THE COUNTRY, AND PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL THEN GO ON TELEVISION TO URGE EVERY HEAD-OF-THE-HOUSE TO READ THE BOOK.

NEWSWEEK SAID THE 106-PAGE BOOKLET WILL CONTAIN SECTIONS DESIGNED FOR APARTMENT DWELLERS, INFORMATION ON JOINT SHELTER PROJECTS FOR 50 OR MORE PERSONS, AND WAYS OF BUILDING HOME FALLOUT SHELTERS FOR \$150 OR LESS.

CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID A BOOKLET IS IN PREPARATION BUT THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTION HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED UPON. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ON WHETHER THE PRESIDENT ALSO WOULD GO ON THE AIR IN CONNECTION WITH THE BOOKLET'S RELEASE. EG939PES

A71WX

(150) CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE PENTAGON IS STUDYING THE POSSIBILITY OF EXPANDING THE \$306 MILLION CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM WITH AIDS TO CITIZENS BUILDING SHELTERS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT A BROADENING OF THE NATIONAL SHELTER PROGRAM COULD INCLUDE FEDERAL SUBSIDIES TO BUILDERS INSTALLING SHELTERS IN NEW STRUCTURES AND TO OWNERS WHO MAKE CHANGES IN EXISTING BUILDINGS TO PROVIDE FOR FALL-OUT PROTECTION.

"THIS IS UNDER CONSIDERATION IN THE CURRENT BUDGET STUDY BUT NO FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN MADE," HE SAID.

HIS REFERENCE WAS TO THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET WHICH THE PENTAGON NOW IS ASSEMBLING FOR SUBMISSION TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS NEXT JANUARY.

A STEP-UP IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE TRAINING AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS ALSO "IS UNDER CONSIDERATION AND COULD LEAD TO A BIGGER CIVIL DEFENSE BUDGET FOR FISCAL 1963," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JA627PED

A140

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 30 (AP)-A SOVIET SPOKESMAN ASSERTED TODAY "THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A SOVIET-CHINESE BLOC."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY M.V. LAVRICHENKO, A SOVIET ECONOMIC AFFAIRS EXPERT IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. HE WAS OBJECTING TO USE OF THE TERM BY M.W. ERROCK, BRITISH DELEGATE, WHO IN TURN WAS OBJECTING TO THE STATEMENT OF A DELEGATE FROM WHITE RUSSIA ABOUT BRITAIN'S INTEREST IN IRAQ OIL.

ERROCK ACKNOWLEDGED "PERHAPS WE SHOULD NOT HAVE MADE A REFERENCE TO A SOVIET-CHINA BLOC. I AM PROBABLY OUT OF DATE ON THIS."

PS1035PES

A139

PARIS, OCT. 30 (AP)-LT. GEN. ANDRE PUGET TODAY WAS NAMED CHIEF OF STAFF OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, A POST COMPARABLE TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

PUGET IS THE FIRST AIR FORCE GENERAL TO BE APPOINTED TO THIS TOP MILITARY POSITION. HE SUCCEEDS GEN. JEAN OLIE, WHO RETIRED BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

PS1034PES

A112 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 30 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ELECTED IRELAND, VENEZUELA AND GHANA TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. A RACE BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND ROMANIA ENDED IN A DEADLOCK.

IRELAND WAS ELECTED FOR A ONE-YEAR TERM AS PART OF A DEAL UNDER WHICH THE NORMAL TWO-YEAR TERM FOR NON-PERMANENT MEMBERS WAS SHARED BETWEEN LIBERIA AND IRELAND.

THE DEAL WAS WORKED OUT WHEN LIBERIA AND IRELAND DEADLOCKED LAST YEAR. DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED BELIEF A SIMILAR ARRANGEMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND ROMANIA.

AT THE END OF THREE INCONCLUSIVE BALLOTS THE VOTE WAS 54 FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND 48 FOR ROMANIA. A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE 103-NATION ASSEMBLY IS REQUIRED FOR ELECTION.

AT THE END OF THE THIRD BALLOT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT MONGI SLIM PROPOSED THAT VOTING BE POSTPONED TO AN UNDETERMINED DATE.

VENEZUELA WAS ELECTED TO SUCCEED ECUADOR AND GHANA TO SUCCEED CEYLON.

THE COUNCIL, THE U.N.'S HIGHEST POLITICAL ORGAN, IS

MADE UP OF FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN,
FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONALIST CHINA--AND SIX NON-PERMANENT
MEMBERS.
PS913PES

B13CO (ALSO JONES) (Q)
JONES (230)
CLEVELAND, OCT. 30 (AP)--RUDOLPH W. JONES, WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH
AMENDMENT DURING QUESTIONING BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN
ACTIVITIES LAST WEEK, WAS FIRED TODAY AS CHIEF ENGINEER OF RADIO
STATION WABQ HERE.
JONES TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND
DENIED HE EVER ACTED AS A COMMUNIST COURIER, BUT HE INVOKED THE FIFTH
AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE
COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE TUSCHMAN BROADCASTING CORP., OWNERS AND OPERATORS OF WABQ AND
WABQ-FM, ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING "SHOCK AND AMAZEMENT" THAT
JONES "TOOK REFUGE BEHIND THE FIFTH AMENDMENT" RATHER THAN ANSWER
QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE HAD ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS OR
CONNECTIONS IN THE PAST.
THE COMPANY SAID IT "HAS DEDICATED ITS FACILITIES TO THE SUPPORT OF
THE IDEALS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY AND "WE EXPECT THE SAME EXPRESSION OF
LOYALTY FROM OUR EMPLOYEES."
JONES' REFUSAL TO "ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE FULLY AND
FRANKLY DOES NO MEASURE UP TO THE STANDARDS OF THIS CORPORATION OR
RADIO STATION WABQ," THE STATEMENT SAID.
JONES COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.
HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST FRIDAY HE WAS A RADIO OPERATOR ON
MERCHANT SHIPS DURING WORLD WAR II AND THAT LATER HE WAS "SCREENED OFF"
U.S. SHIPS BY THE COAST GUARD. HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO AGREE THAT THE
COAST GUARD ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.
UNDER QUESTIONING, JONES TESTIFIED HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST
COURIER, THAT HE HAD NEVER TRANSMITTED OR RECEIVED ANY RADIO MESSAGES
OR HANDLED ANY OTHER COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNISTS HERE OR
ABROAD.
B1149PES

A27
(110)
NEW YORK, OCT. 30 (AP)--A LEGAL TECHNICALITY RESULTED TODAY IN
ACQUITTAL FOR TWO ACTORS CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR RE-
FUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COM-
MITTEE.
THE DEFENDANTS WERE MARTIN YARUS, 44, AND ELLIOTT SULLIVAN, 54.
THEY HAD BEEN TRIED LAST JUNE BEFORE FEDERAL COURT JUDGE SIDNEY
SUGARMAN WITHOUT A JURY.
THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PROBES
CAME IN AUGUST 1955 WHILE THE COMMITTEE WERE HERE TO CONDUCT AN
INQUIRY INTO WHETHER COMMUNISTS HAD INFILTRATED THE ENTERTAINMENT
INDUSTRY.
THE ACTORS MOVED FOR ACQUITTAL ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR INDICT-
MENT FAILED TO STATE PRECISELY THAT THE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS WERE IN
AUGUST 1955 HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY ORDERED. JUDGE SUGARMAN UPHELD THEIR
POSITION AND FREED THEM.
K257PES

B7OWX Q
(250) COMMUNIST TRADE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)--DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL
GILPATRIC SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON BACKED ALL ADMINISTRATION POLICY
DECISIONS THIS YEAR TO REGULATE THE FLOW OF AMERICAN EXPORTS TO COM-
MUNIST COUNTRIES.
BUT HE TOLD A SPECIAL HOUSE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE THE STATE DEPART-

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MENT HAS THE FINAL WORD ON TRADE WITH POTENTIAL ENEMIES, INCLUDING
"CONTROL OF THE SALE OF MUNITIONS AND REQUESTS FOR EXPORTS OF MILITARY
INFORMATION AND HARDWARE."

GILPATRIC'S TESTIMONY, GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, WAS RELEASED
IN PART BY THE COMMITTEE. IN IT, THE PENTAGON'S SECOND RANKING
ADMINISTRATOR SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PARTICIPATES AT EVERY LEVEL
OF SCREENING AND CHECKING OF INDIVIDUAL ITEMS AND CATEGORIES OF
GOODS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SHIPMENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE SAID THAT IT IS "IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH PRECISE STANDARDS"
TO MEASURE THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF ALL TRADE ITEMS. BUT A
PROPOSED EXPORT IS REGARDED OF SUCH IMPORTANCE, GILPATRIC SAID,
"WHEN ITS DENIAL WOULD RESULT IN A SIGNIFICANT OBSTRUCTION TO THE
DEVELOPMENT OF THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL."
REP. A. KITCHIN, D.N., CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, TOLD
REPORTERS THE HEARINGS WILL RESUME ON DEC. 4, WITH OPEN TESTIMONY
FROM OFFICIALS OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS INVOLVED IN TRADE POLICIES.

KITCHIN SAID THE COURSE OF THE HEARINGS WOULD DETERMINE WHETHER
CONGRESS SHOULD ACT TO "CHANGE THE LAWS OR THE POLICY PROCEDURES"
REGULATING TRADE WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
SR803PES

B10 Q
(240)
LONDON, OCT. 30 (AP)--AMERICAN-BORN PACIFIST RALPH SCHOENMAN HAS
BEEN TOLD TO LEAVE BRITAIN AFTER HE IS RELEASED FROM JAIL NEXT
MONTH.
A HOME OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED
TO EXTEND HIS VISITOR'S VISA AND ASKED HIM TO LEAVE BY NOV. 15.
SCHOENMAN, 26, CAME TO BRITAIN IN 1958. FOR THE PAST YEAR HE
HAS BEEN PRIVATE SECRETARY TO EARL BERTRAND RUSSELL, LEADER OF
BRITAIN'S ANTINUCLEAR GROUP, THE COMMITTEE OF 100.
MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW SCHOENMAN'S HOME
TOWN NOR WHERE HE WAS BORN IN THE UNITED STATES. A HOME OFFICE
SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO GIVE THESE DETAILS.
THE HOME OFFICE SAID IF SCHOENMAN REFUSED TO LEAVE BRITAIN BY
NOV. 15, A SECOND DATE WOULD BE SET.
"IF THE SECOND INVITATION IS REFUSED, WE SHALL THEN CONSIDER
WHAT FURTHER STEPS TO TAKE," SAID THE SPOKESMAN.
"NO DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO DEPORT HIS MAN."
SCHOENMAN IS SERVING A TWO-MONTH JAIL SENTENCE FOR
HIS ANTINUCLEAR ACTIVITIES. HE WAS SENTENCED SEPT. 12 ALONG WITH
LORD RUSSELL AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE OF 100 FOR REFUSING
TO BE BOUND OVER TO KEEP THE PEACE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMITTEE
SAID TODAY SCHOENMAN IS DUE TO BE RELEASED ABOUT NOV. 10.
LORD RUSSELL SAID HE PROFOUNDLY REGRETS THE HOME OFFICE
DECISION:
"IT DOESN'T LOOK AS THOUGH THE HOME OFFICE WILL CHANGE ITS MIND.
WE ARE GETTING SEVERAL MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO BRING PRESSURE TO
BEAR."

TU205PES

A64
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 30 (AP)--REPORTS REACHING HERE TONIGHT
FROM TIRANA SAID ALBANIA HAS CALLED UP 120,000 RESERVISTS.
THE REPORTS SAID THE MOBILIZATION INVOLVED RESERVISTS BORN BETWEEN
1935 AND 1942. THE MEN ALREADY HAVE ASSEMBLED AT COLLECTING CENTERS
IN ELBASAN, DRAC, VALONA AND TIRANA, CAPITAL OF THE COUNTRY, THE
REPORTS ADDED.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA TOLD OF MASS RALLIES
DENOUNCING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS AN "ANTI-MARXIST AND
COMMON PLOTTER."
K538PES

A130WX

WARNING (260)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-A \$10 DEVICE WHICH AUTOMATICALLY TURNS
ON YOUR RADIO AND WARNS YOU OF AN ENEMY ATTACK WAS DEMONSTRATED TODAY
BY THE PHILCO CORPS.

PHILCO OFFICIALS SAID THE DEVICE COULD ALERT 95 PER CENT OF THE
U. S. POPULATION WITHIN SECONDS AFTER AN ATTACK ALARM.

THE COMPANY CALLS IT THE "SENTINEL SERVICE" AND SAID IT WOULD
MAKE THE DESIGN AVAILABLE TO ANY OTHER MANUFACTURER OF RADIO EQUIPMENT.

THE HEART OF THE SYSTEM IS A RELATIVELY INEXPENSIVE ATTACHMENT
WHICH CAN BE ADDED TO A STANDARD PORTABLE RADIO SET. IT WOULD ADD ABOUT
\$10 TO THE NORMAL COST OF SUCH SETS, THEY SAID.

STANDARD RADIO STATIONS, AFTER INSTALLING SPECIAL BROADCAST EQUIP-
MENT COSTING LESS THAN \$100, COULD TRANSMIT A SIGNAL TO TURN ON THE
SENTINEL-SERVICE-EQUIPPED RADIO SET, SOUND THE WAILING SIREN ATTACK
WARNING, AND BROADCAST INSTRUCTIONS TO THE LISTENER.

DAVE SMITH, PHILCO VICE PRESIDENT FOR TECHNICAL AFFAIRS, SAID
DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD EXPRESSED "DEFINITE" INTEREST IN
THE SYSTEM.

IT INVOLVES NO GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY, HE SAID. SMITH ADDED THE
SENTINEL SERVICE ALSO COULD BE USED TO ALERT RESIDENTS TO WEATHER
EMERGENCIES SUCH AS HURRICANES AND TORNADOES.

HE CITED THE DEVICE AS AN ADVANTAGE OVER SYSTEMS UNDER WHICH
THE LISTENER MUST RELY ON HIS NEARNESS TO AN OUTDOOR SIREN OR ON THE
CHANCE THAT HE IS ALREADY LISTENING TO A RADIO.

SMITH SAID THE SENTINEL SERVICE ALSO MIGHT BE USED IN CONJUNCTION
WITH THE ALREADY ADOPTED CONTROLLED ELECTRONIC RADIATION (CONELRAD)
SYSTEM, UNDER WHICH AN ALERTED LISTENER TUNES IN TO A PRE-
VIOUSLY DETERMINED FREQUENCY FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

THE SENTINEL SERVICE COULD PROVIDE THE INITIAL WARNING AND ADVISE
THE LISTENER TO SWITCH TO THE CONELRAD FREQUENCY, SMITH SAID.

CG1012PES

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